# Nueces County Historical Society presents

## "The Drying of the Wild Horse Desert: Prohibition in South Texas, 1900-1930".

Speaker: Dr. James Klein

Tuesday January 5, 2016 7PM at First Presbyterian Church

The regulation of liquor became a flash point issue in Nueces County and throughout south Texas in the early twentieth century, bringing to light issues of ethnicity, gender, and class. Nueces County voted itself dry in March 1916, but the sale of liquor persisted nonetheless as sometimes violent bootleggers adopted creative methods to meet the demand of thirsty customers.

James (Jim) Klein is Associate Professor of History at Del Mar College and author of *Grappling with Demon Rum: The Cultural Struggle over Liquor in Early Oklahoma*. His current research concerns political and cultural issues in early twentieth century south Texas--the Wild Horse Desert."

Venture Crew 6 will present the colors, and lead the Pledge of Allegiance to the U.S. and Texas flag for the January 5 NCHS presentation. We remember the fine participation in the Voices of South Texas/ Cemetery Walk by Venture Crew Six, including their signal cannon demonstration. The NCHS thanks Girl Scout leader Pat Jones, her assistants, parents and Troop 9626, who presented the colors, and led the Pledges at the December presentation. The Troop 9626 group included Daisies, Brownies, Juniors and Cadets.

The Nueces County Historical Society meets the first Tuesday of the months of September through April each year with a wide-range of programs and presentations focused on the rich local history of Nueces County and the surrounding area. Monthly presentations are held at 7:00 pm at the First Presbyterian Church, located at 430 S. Carancahua St. in Corpus Christi, adjacent to the YMCA. An Annual Local History Awards Banquet is held in May. For more information, please call the Society President, Dan Garza at 779-7571.

Visit our website: www.nuecescountyhistoricalsociety.org

NUECES COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY

# BULLETIN

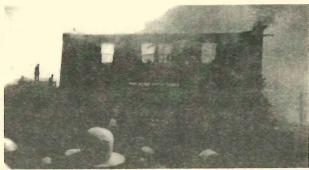
SOCIETY GETS ROLOFF CHURCH FIRE PHOTOS FROM 1944





The Society recently received an envelope from Robin Nancy Clack of Silver Spring, Maryland who was disposing of old photographs taken by her mother and father. "Rather than throwing them away," she sent them to the Society "in case there is an archive of mid-20<sup>th</sup> century Corpus photographs."

Three photos show a fire at Park Avenue Baptist Church. A helpful librarian at the Local History Room, La Retama Public Library, quickly found a news clipping from the *Caller* 



of October 16, 1944. The fire occurred at the church served by the Rev. Lester Roloff, located on Park Avenue and King Street, one block off Staples. During Sunday services, Roloff announced to the congregation that the building's debts had been paid off, and that plans were underway for a new and larger church building. Less than 90 minutes later, fire destroyed the building.

We now know in retrospect that the premises of the new church built on the site came to house the studio of Roloff's radio ministry with a nationwide audience, and that Roloff staged a years-long legal conflict with state welfare authorities over state regulation of church-operated youth homes. The minister went to jail over the principle of upholding church operations from government jurisdiction. These photos represent not just a large fire or an event in the life of a local church, but an episode in the career of a Corpus Christi minister who became a figure in the "culture wars" of the late 20<sup>th</sup> century.

The NCHS Board will consider alternatives for preserving these photos at a future meeting.

#### NCHS OFFICERS & CONTACTS 2015-16

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Bulletin deadline for February 2 program: Tuesday January 19, 2016

### Nueces County Historical Society Membership

(Dues paid for the 2015-2016 NCHS year)

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#### THE NUECES COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Your support as a registered member is vitally important and sincerely appreciated.

NCHS Membership Year: September 2015 to August 2016

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Address			
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