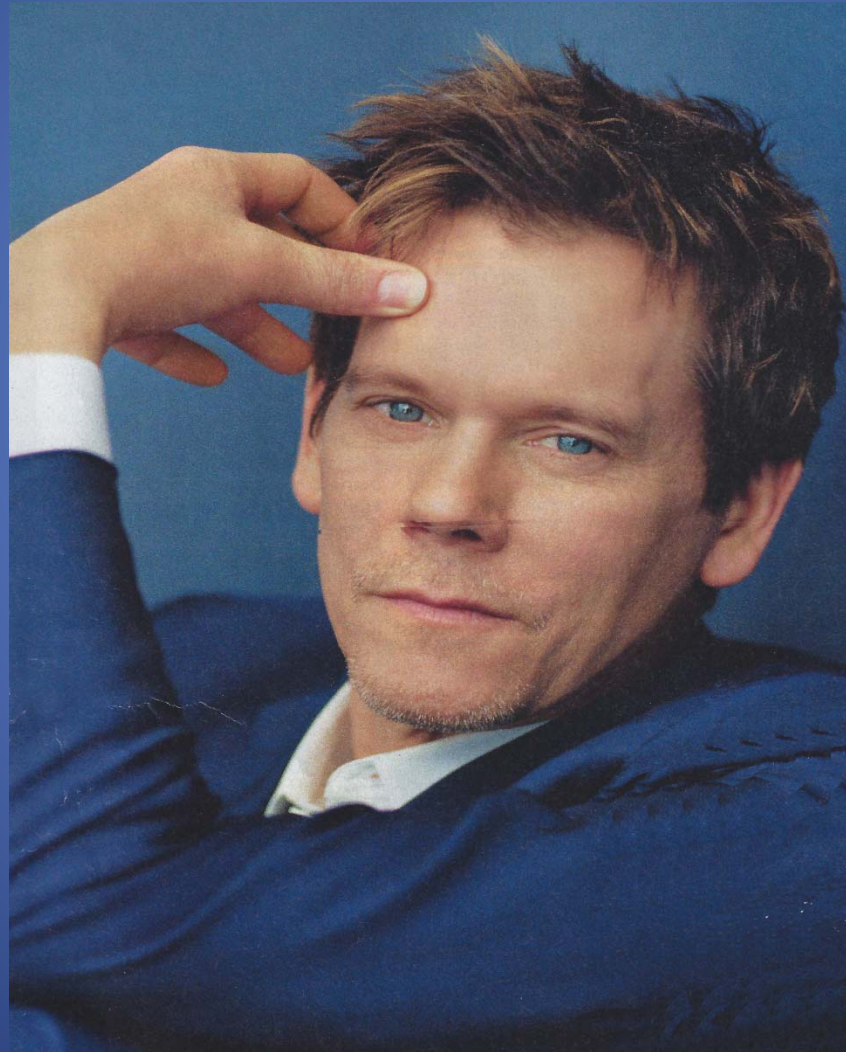


Bulwark Against the Bay

or

How Corpus Christi
Got its Seawall
According to...

the Kevin Bacon School of Interpretive History



NAT FAXON

The star of sitcom *Ben and Kate* was in the 2006 movie "Beerfest" with **Donald Sutherland**...who, in 1991, appeared in the Oscar-nominated "JFK" with Kevin Bacon

BRITNEY SPEARS

The new *X Factor* judge was in the 2002 movie "Crossroads" with **Justin Long**...who was in the 2009 short film "Beyond All Boundaries" with Kevin Bacon

JORDANA SPIRO

The Mob Doctor actress appeared in "The Year of Getting to Know Us" in 2008 with **Sharon Stone**...who was in the 1991 romantic comedy "He Said, She Said" with Kevin Bacon

MINDY KALING

The Mindy Project star was in the 2011 film "No Strings Attached" with **Tim Matheson**...who costarred in 1978's "Animal House" with Kevin Bacon

BECKI NEWTON

The Goodwin Games star was in 2007's "August Rush" with **Jonathan Rhys Meyers**...who costarred in "Telling Lies in America" in 1997 with Kevin Bacon

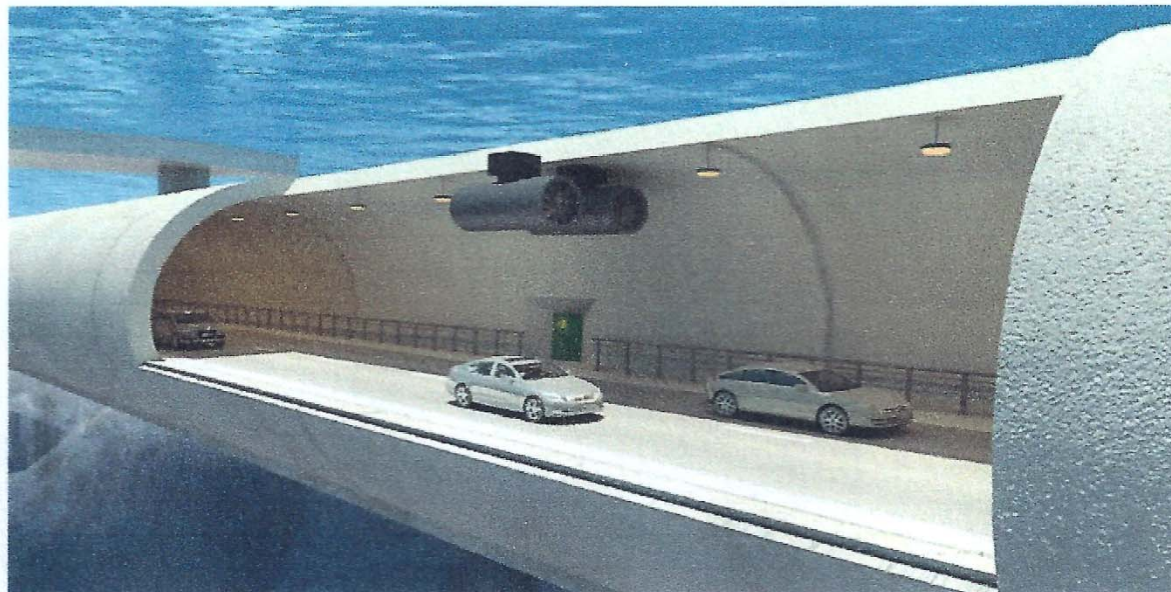


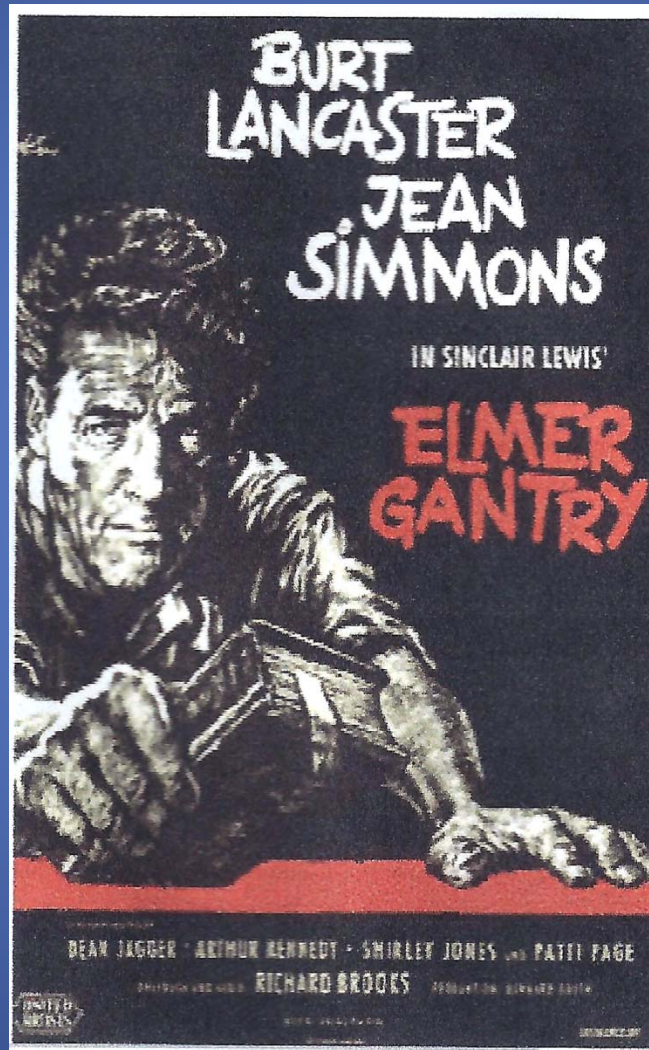






Could Norwegian Engineers Really Build A Floating Tunnel In A Fjord?





WARREN BEATTY
FAYE DUNAWAY



They're young... they're in love

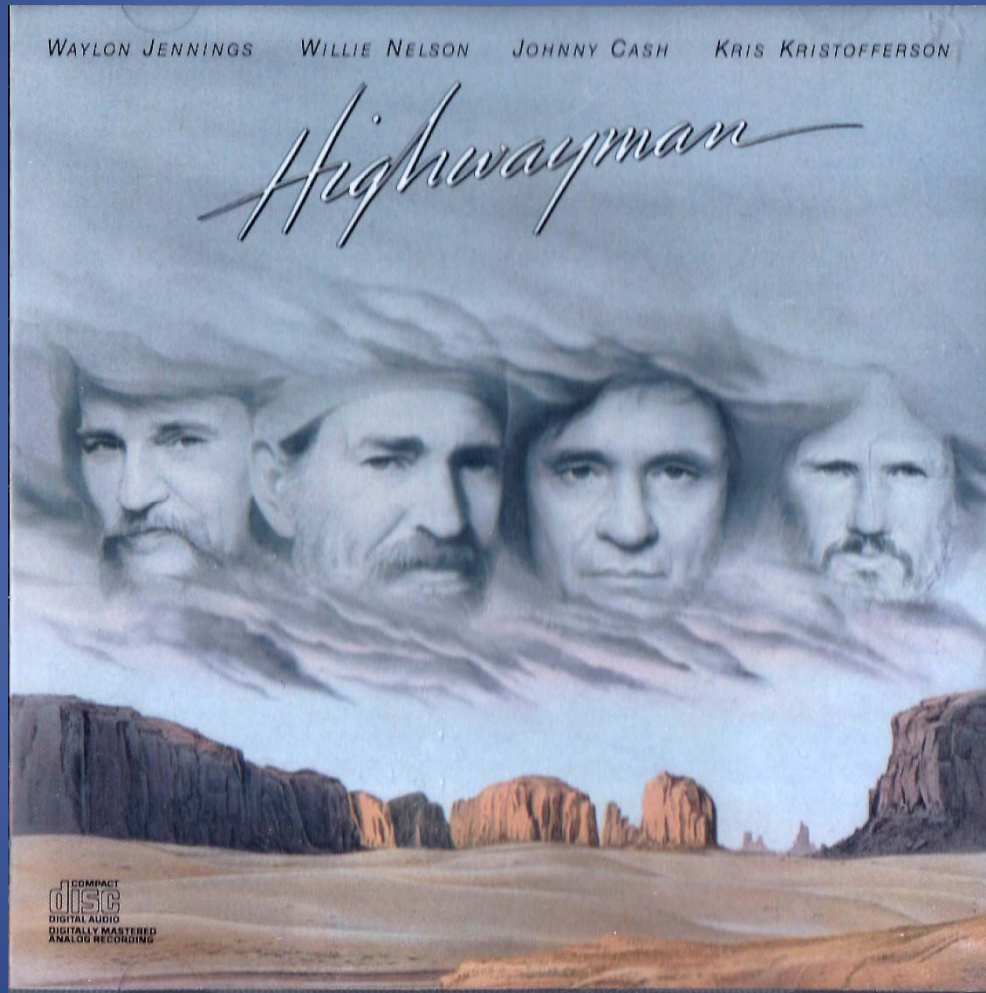


...and they kill people.

BONNIE *AND* CLYDE

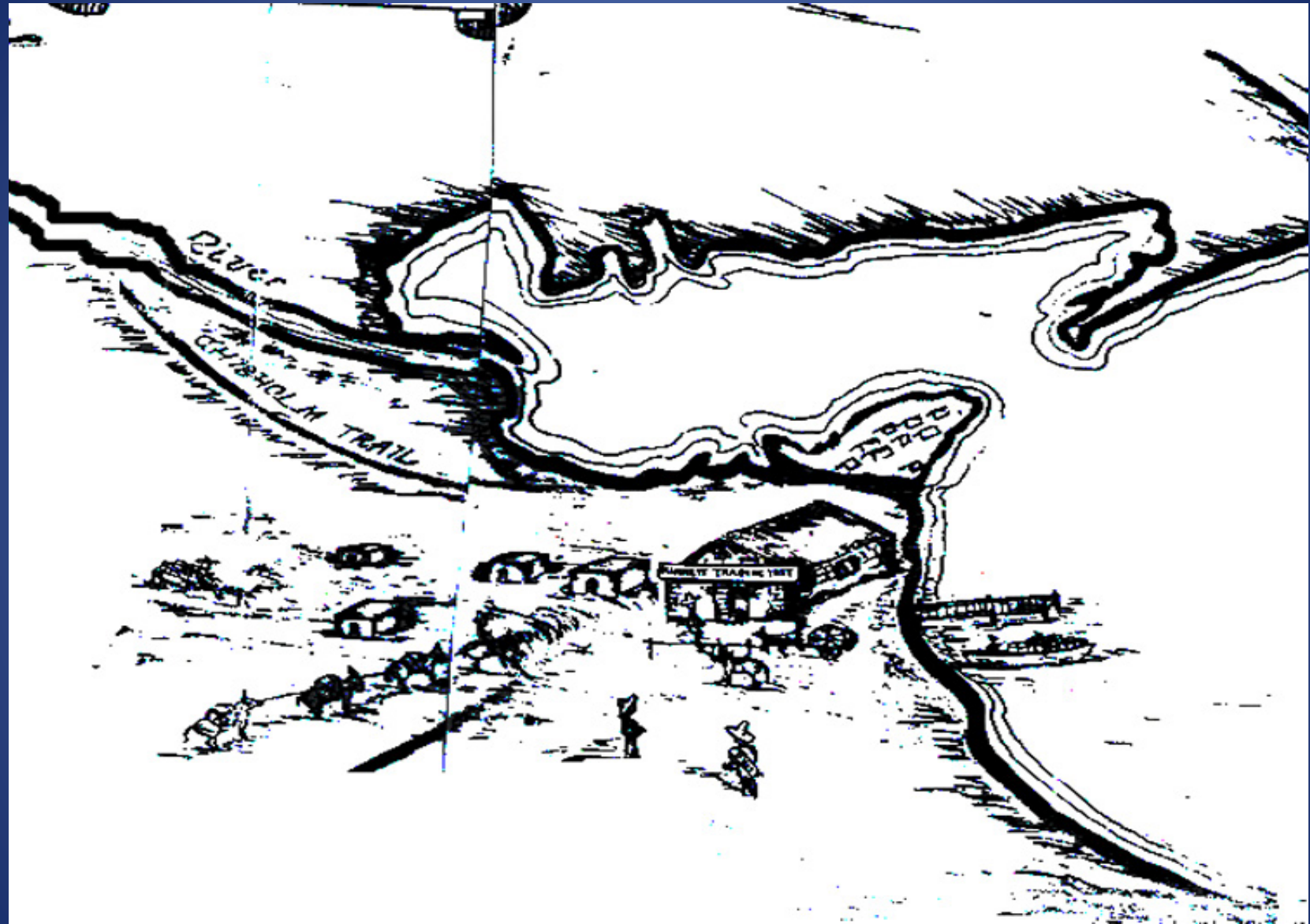
WAYLON JENNINGS WILLIE NELSON JOHNNY CASH KRIS KRISTOFFERSON

Highwayman

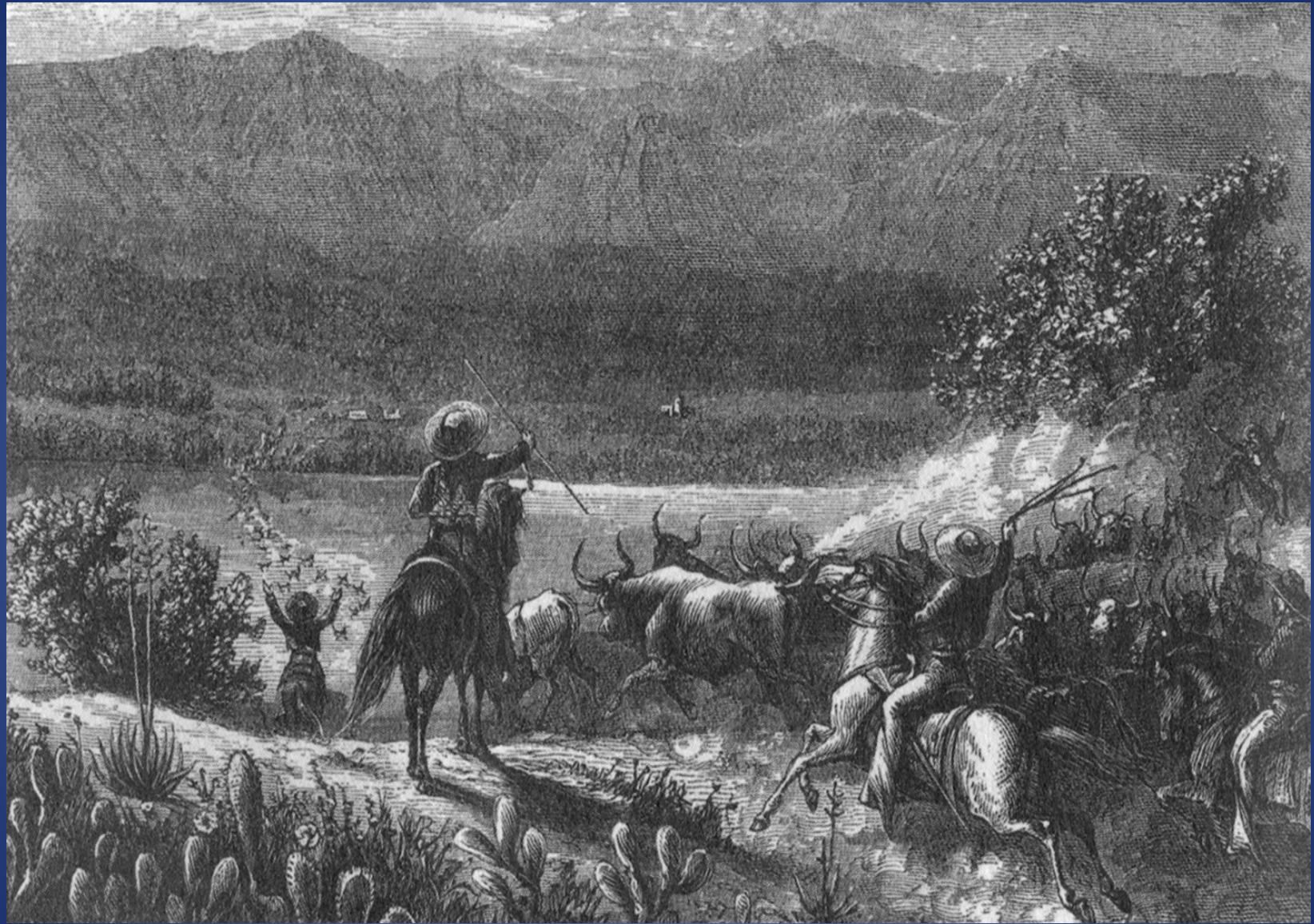


COMPACT
disc
DIGITAL AUDIO
DIGITALLY MASTERED
ANALOG RECORDING





"Summary Justice"	<i>San Antonio Herald</i> May 31, 1862	2	<p>"We understand that the military authorities in Corpus Cristi[sic] last week caught two doubtful characters, and after a fair trial, sentenced them to be hung. The sentence was promptly and properly carried out. Traitors will make a note of this, as they may suffer the same punishment before they can say 'Jack Robinson,' with their mouths open.—<i>Fort Brown Flag.</i>"</p>
-------------------	---	---	--



WAS A SUCCESS

THE CITIZENS WHITE PRIMARY MEETING AT THE COURT HOUSE LAST SATURDAY.

In obedience to the call for a meeting of citizens to organize a non-political white primary to elect a citizens ticket for Marion county, some four hundred of our best white men from all parts of the county met at the court house last Saturday, at 2 o'clock P.M., and the following proceedings were held:

The meeting was called to order at 2:15 by Mr. Davis Biggs, with a motion to elect Mr. Wm. Clark chairman which was unanimously adopted. On taking the chair Mr. Clark said:

"My friends I thank you for the honor you have conferred on me in calling me to preside over this meeting, especially do I appreciate this honor when I remember the purpose for which we have assembled, and the motive that prompted the assembling, and especially when I look out, around and about me and see the interest manifested in this meeting by so many from all parts of this county, coming as you do in person and by signed petition, from nearly if not from all the various walks of life.

Entered at the Postoffice, Corpus Christi,
Texas, as second-class matter.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, \$2.00 per Year.

FRIDAY, November 7, 1902.

OLD Nueces went Democratic and
gave Garner a majority after all.

THE carrying of the poll tax
amendment was a work well done.

CANDIDATES.

CC Clallin
11/7/1902

For amendment.

Against am't . . .

Governor—

Lanham

Burkitt

Lieut.-Governor.

Neal

Attorney-Gener'l

Bell

Comptroller—

Love

Treasurer

Robbins

Nolte

Com. Gen. L. O.

Terrell

Supt. Pub. Ins't.

First W ^o	Second W ^o	Third W ^o	Fourth W ^o	Fifth W ^o	Osco.	Laureles.	Santa G ^o	Alice.	Nueces	Batavia	Mustang	Flour Bl ^o	Tuloso.	La C ^o abr.	...
84	69	105	115	71	22	21	84	140	55	10	20	14	21	...	...
16	19	57	121	109	5	...	...	61	3	...	...	19	...	...	...
76	87	109	157	134	19	23	84	147	51	49	19	4	15	...	...
41	39	73	120	123	10	1	...	90	12	3	...	15	...	...	...
77	62	121	218	157	20	23	84	149	57	40	22	5	20	34	...
78	93	122	218	157	20	24	84	151	57	40	...	...	...	...	...
77	91	121	217	156	20	24	84	151	57	40	...	...	...	...	...
74	80	105	192	133	18	23	84	148	51	46	19	...	...	...	...
42	39	76	124	125	10	1	...	92	13	3	...	16	...	...	...
78	93	122	218	156	20	24	84	151	57	40	22	5	20	34	...

To the Voters of Corpus Christi

cc
2/23/1914
3/23/1914

I have announced my candidacy for the office of Mayor of this City in the conviction that there is an opportunity to unite and procure the earnest co-operation of those who have the real interest of Corpus Christi at heart, and no selfish purposes to serve.

The interests of any City are best served by the united and concerted action of the many rather than the few.

I believe in the government of the people of Corpus Christi, by the people of Corpus Christi, for the people of Corpus Christi, exclusively, and am opposed to domination, dictation or control by any man or set of men, resident or non-resident.

I believe that the affairs of this City can be more successfully and efficiently conducted, with far less expenditure of the public money than they have been the past few years.

I believe in applying business methods to the conduct of public business, and that the people should at all times be advised and informed of the public business and expenditures of public money, and to that end reports of the financial condition of the City should be regularly and frequently made and given general publicity.

So far as it may be done, without interference with efficiency or interruption of public improvements, I believe that both the rate of taxation and valuations for taxation in this City should be speedily and materially lowered. This is both possible and practical. The expense of maintenance of affairs of this City is all out of proportion to the benefits received and to the size of the City, and may be remedied without interfering with efficiency, retarding progress or preventing necessary or practicable improvements in the interest of the City or public advancement.





MAP
OF THE
CORPUS
AND ITS
NERVES

MEMBER, CIVIL ENGINEER AND LAND SURVEYOR

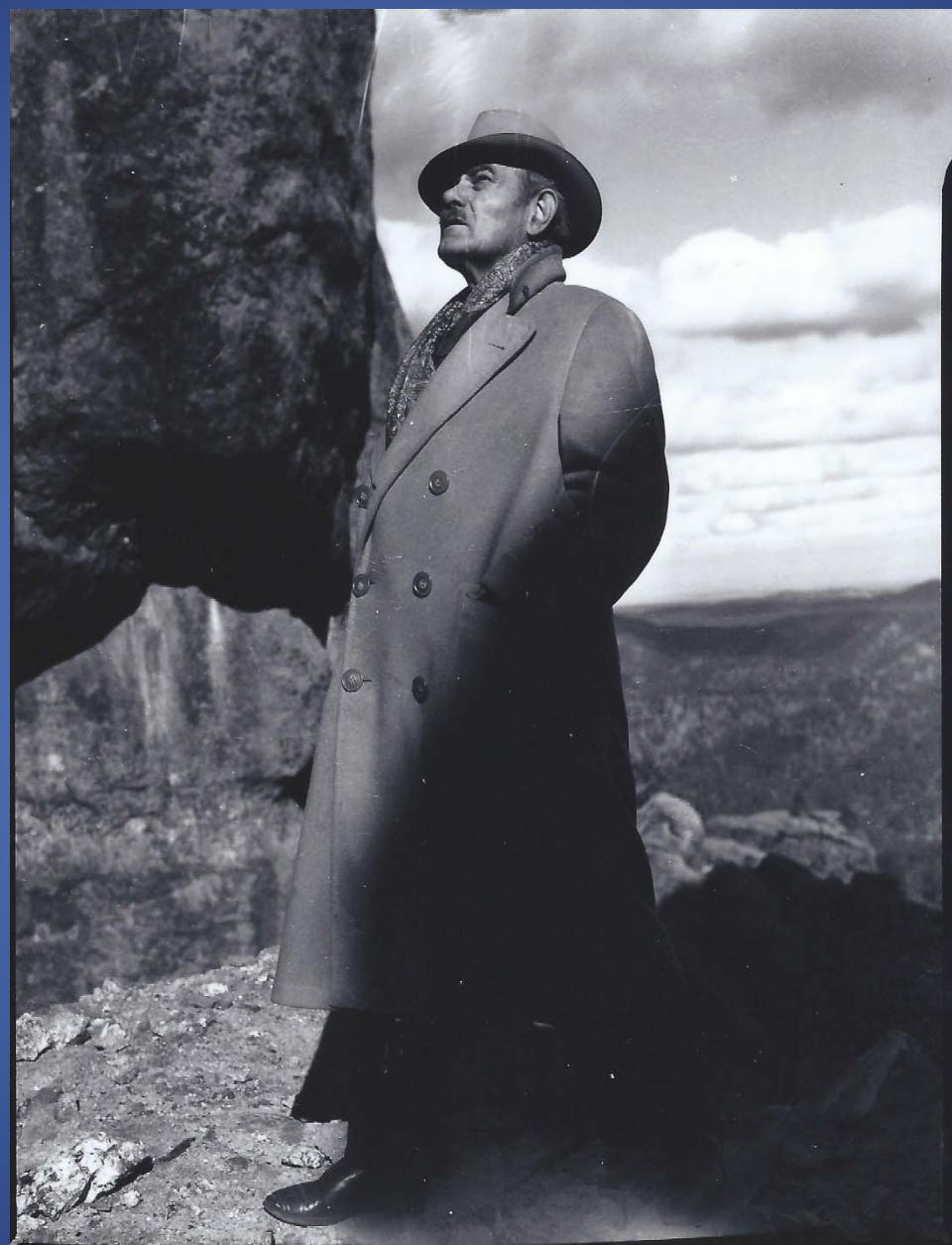
SCALE: 1"=600'

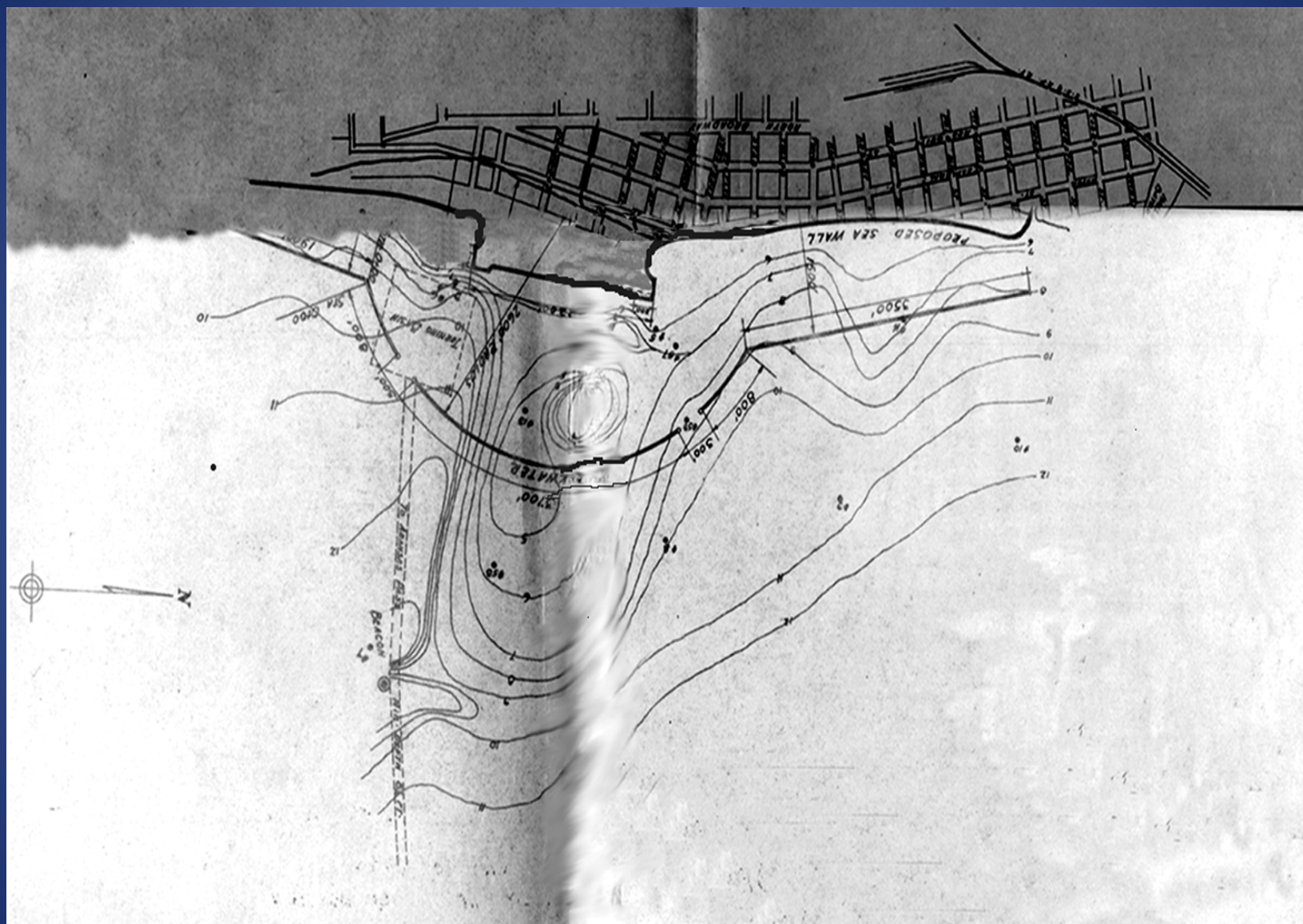
Comment: The RV Bujumbura





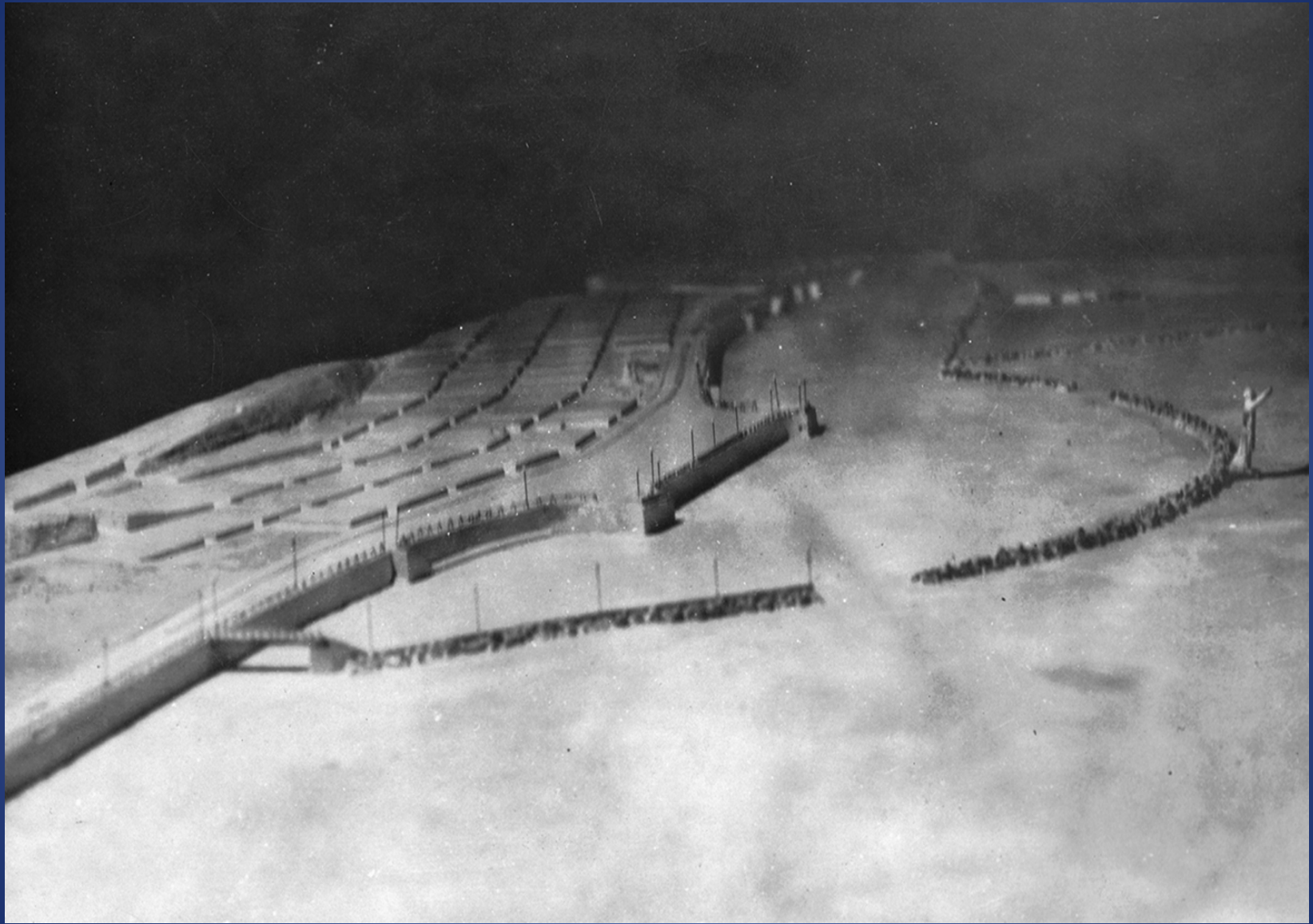








Added sketch by
Borglum





AID IS PLEDGED FOR BAY FRONT BUILDING PLAN

Chamber of Commerce Directors Pass Resolution

A pledge to the city council and the people of Corpus Christi to aid in the completion of the bay front project was adopted by the board of directors of the Chamber of Commerce at a meeting Thursday afternoon. A request was issued for the assistance of other organizations of the city.

It is understood that a city-wide organization will be formed to help carry the bond election.

Ralph Bradford, manager of the Chamber of Commerce, prepared the resolution. The board of directors adopted it after H. L. Shaw, city engineer, had engaged the board in a discussion of the engineering and financial features of the project. The cost will be slightly more than one million dollars but not more than \$1,250,000, the board was told.

The resolution:

Whereas, The board of directors of the Corpus Christi Chamber of Commerce have gone into the final plans for the bayfront improvement as presented to them by City Engineer H. L. Shaw; and,

Whereas, These plans are in general conformity to the original plan prepared by the bayfront improvement committee and adopted by the city council; and,

Whereas, The Chamber of Commerce have gone into the final plans for the bayfront improvement as pre-

SUPPORTERS OF BAY FRONT TO MEET TONIGHT

City To Be Organized To Encourage Large Vote

All indications at a late hour this afternoon pointed to a big attendance at the bay front celebration meeting at 7:30 o'clock tonight at the chamber of commerce headquarters, officials of the organization declared.

In addition to the organizations which already have signified their intention of attending the meeting, the following acceptances were received this morning: The American Legion, the Auto Union association, the West Side Cycle club, the Blue Bonnet Terrier society, La Bataña club, the First Baptist church, the Church of Christ, the South bluff Methodist church and St. Patrick's cathedral.

Plans have been made by the chamber of commerce for comfort and convenience in handling this crowd of friends of the bay front move. All acceptances have been couched in terms indicating deep interest and enthusiasm on the part of the various organizations accepting, it was said.

Chamber of commerce officials expressed themselves this afternoon as being confident that an effective city-wide organization for the purpose of encouraging a large vote for the bay front in the coming election will result from tonight's meeting.

FORMER CITIZEN FOR BAY FRONT PROJECT

Interest in the bay front project by property owners who have seen what such improvements mean elsewhere was indicated today when Mayor Loyenskiold received a copy of the Los Angeles Times from Mrs. Mary Maltby, formerly of this city, now of Los Angeles.

The paper contained an article regarding the recent bond issue of \$5,500,000 passed by Long Beach,

Calif., for the improvement of its waterfront.

Mrs. Maltby owns property along the Corpus Christi waterfront and has long since signified her entire approval of the plan to improve the waterfront of Corpus Christi. She lives in a part of the country that has cashed in tremendously on recreation. She has seen the value in dollars and cents of such waterfront improvements.

Legal Aspects Of Bay Front Plan Approved

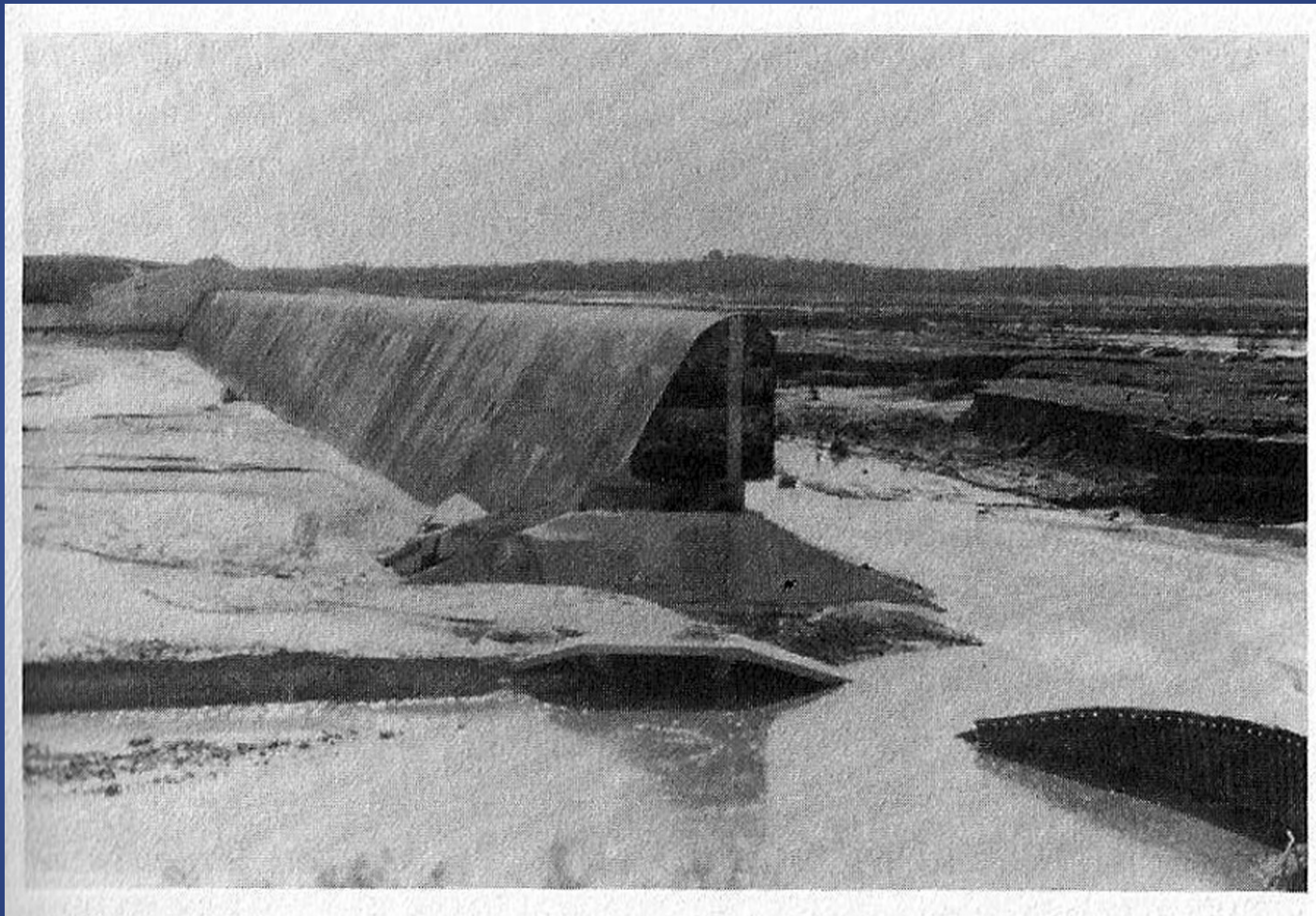
Committee of Lawyers Tells
City Council That Election
and Use of Money Are En-
tirely Legal

Advice that the bay front bond
issue election and the purposes for
which the money would be used were
legal was contained in the report of
the legal committee made to the city
council last night by B. D. Tarlton
chairman.

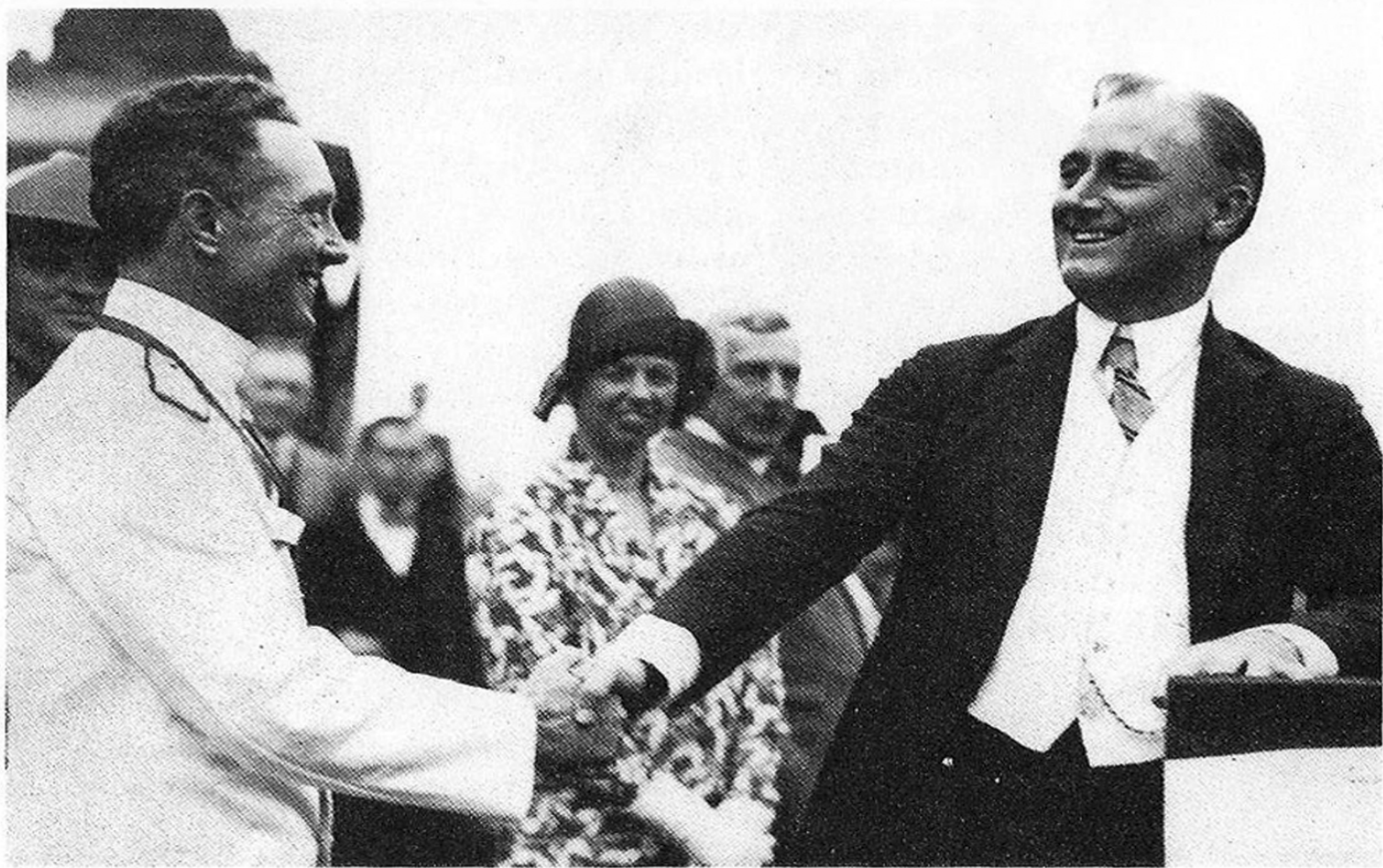
Mr. Tarlton and the committee were











Corpus Christi Chamber of Commerce

CORPUS CHRISTI, TEXAS

March 3, 1933

TRADE CHECK

1

The Corpus Christi Chamber of Commerce Will Pay
to the Bearer on or before 30 days One Dollar in
Lawful Currency of the U.S.

Walter L. ...
CHAIRMAN OF FINANCE COMMITTEE

Walter L. ...
TREASURER

Community NRA Drive Organization Leaders

Named by Committee

**Mrs. Scott To
Be Leader of
Women's Work**

**John M. Conoly, Dr. G. W.
Diehl, Charles Roster,
And Glen Blackburn Are
To Head Groups**

Await Word To Go

**Mayor Praises Citizens for
Response to Requests of
Cooperation**

Colonels to direct various activities of the President's Emergency Reemployment Campaign committees of Corpus Christi, and who will be ready to lead their forces in an active charge when the word to advance is received from the national recovery administration at Washington, were named at a conference held this morning at the chamber of commerce.

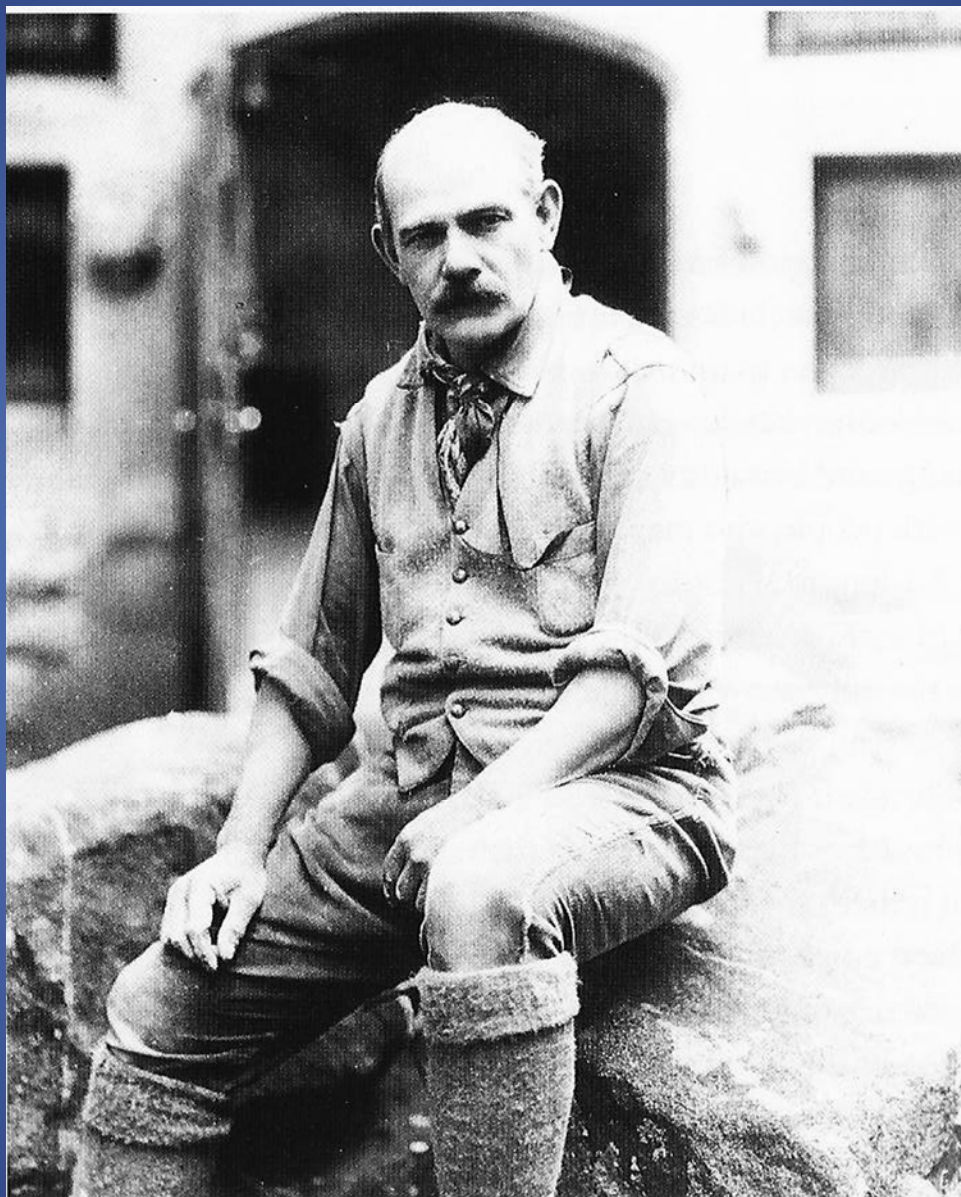
The conference was attended by Mayor William Shafter, chairman of the emergency committee; Dr. G. W. Diehl, chairman of men's activities; Mrs. G. W. Scott, chairman of women's activities; and Adney Krue, secretary of the committee.

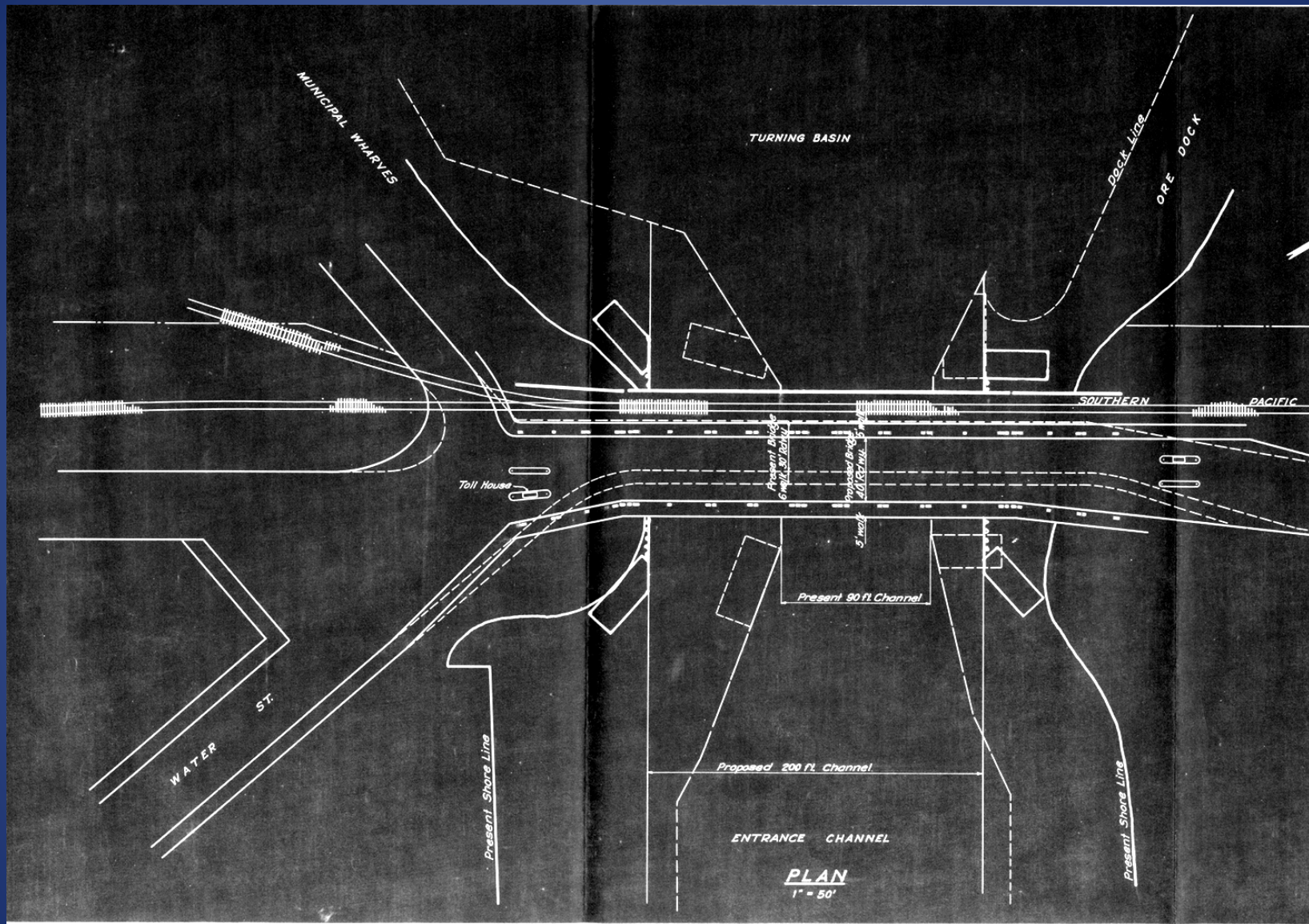
Alvin D. Booth, active in

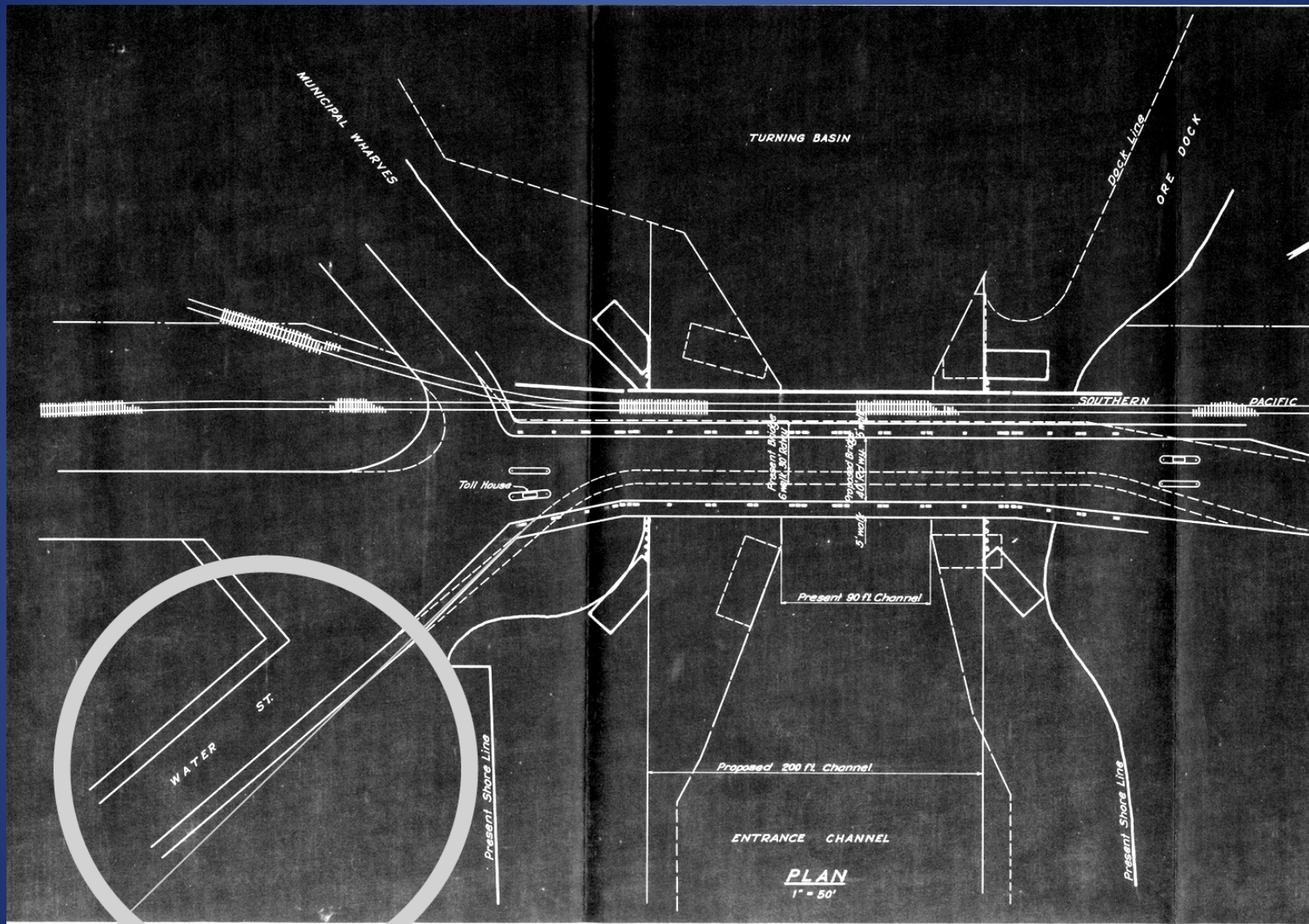
'Happy Birthday, Mr. President'

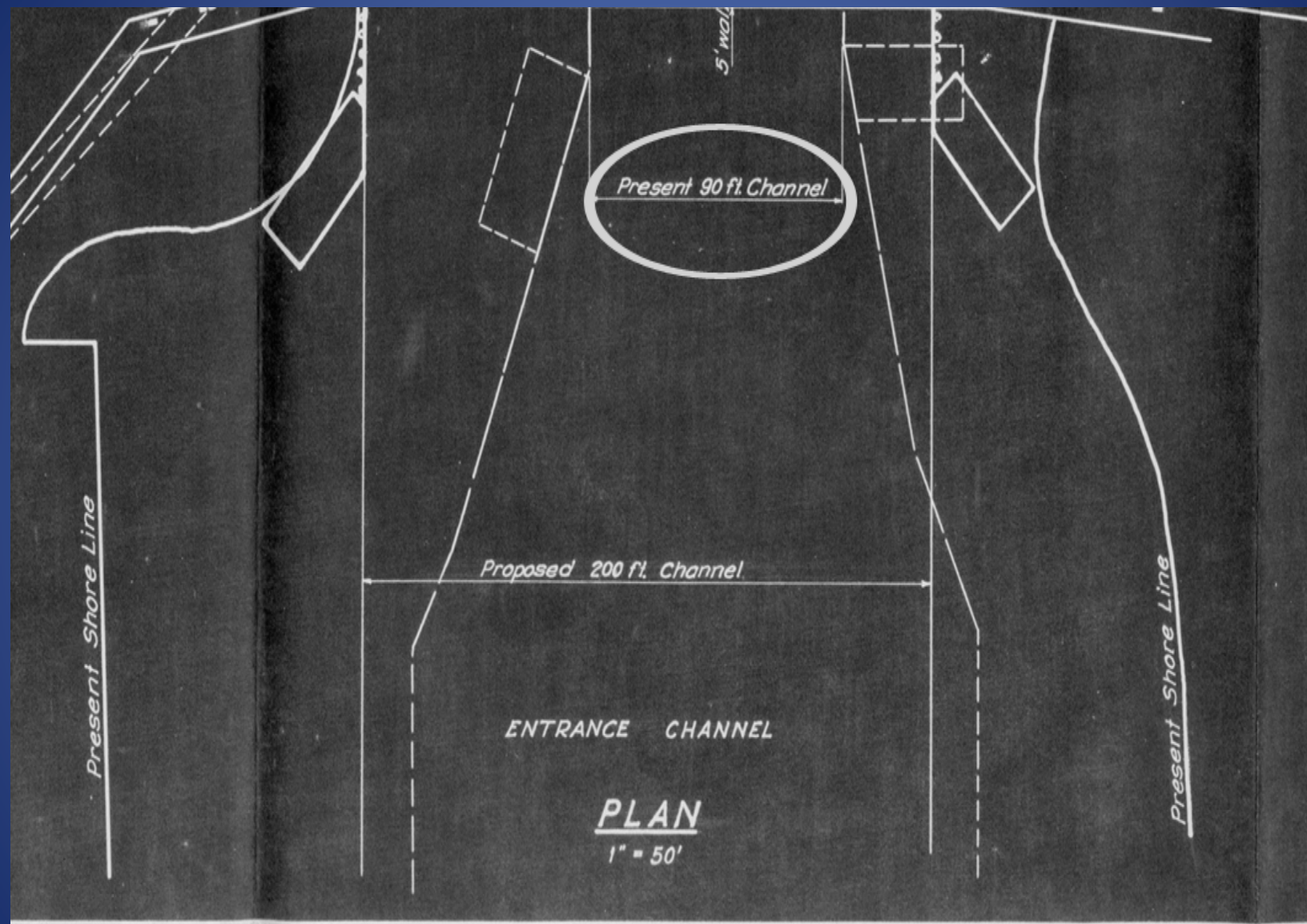
"It's in your power to help make this lad whole again, happy and healthy like other children. You can join with the thousands who are supporting the birthday parties, balls, and other social affairs which will mark the nation-wide celebration of President Roosevelt's birthday, Tuesday. The money so raised will aid infantile paralysis sufferers at the Warm Springs (Ga.) Foundation.

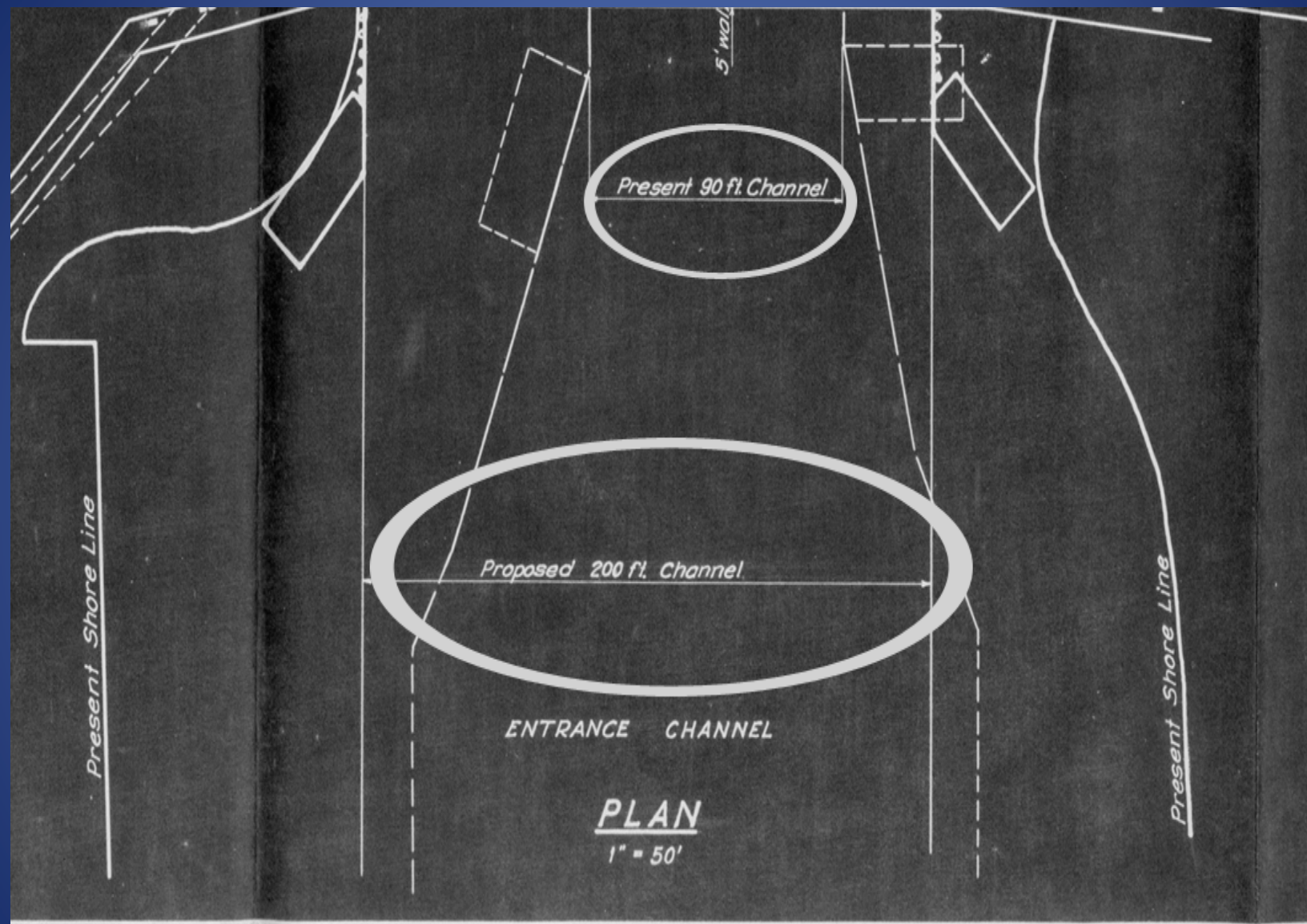


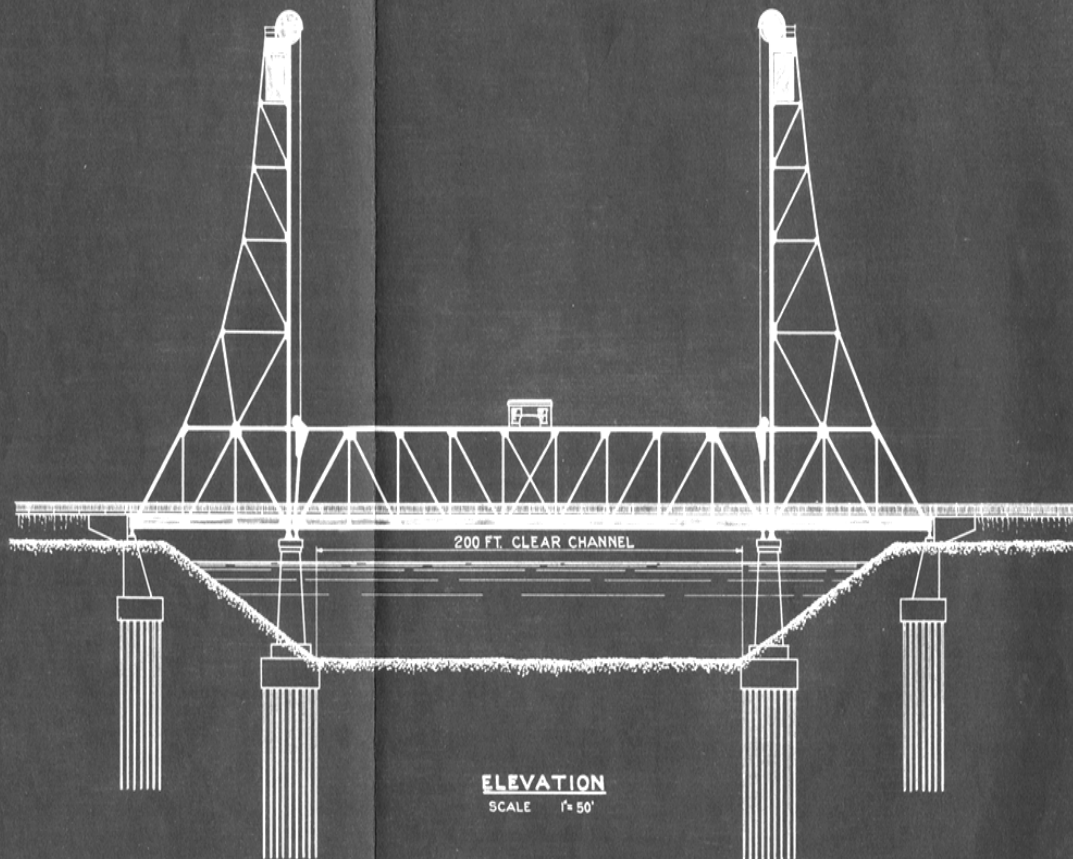












ELEVATION
SCALE 1" = 50'

PRELIMINARY PLAN
FOR
BRIDGE OVER SHIP CHANNEL
AT
CORPUS CHRISTI, TEXAS

FRANK M. CORTELYOU
CONSULTING ENGINEER
KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI

T.J.C. 6-16-23









**The Chamber of
Commerce**
and
National Recovery



Published by
**The East Texas Chamber of
Commerce**

Longview, January 20, 1934

THE BLUE EAGLE

WORDS BY
W. J. DANIEL

MUSIC BY
WALTER WATSON



PUBLISHED BY
W. J. DANIEL
MUNCIE - IND.

PWA. Emergency Federal Public Works Administration

Harold Ickes, Administrator.

Daniel C. Roper, Chairman of PWA Advisory Committee.

All of the \$3,300,000,000 originally made available for public works construction in the National Industrial Recovery Act has been allotted by PWA. It will maintain a general supervision over the construction for which loans and grants were made. It will also have charge of repayments of loans by borrowers. Additional funds are expected to be appropriated by the present Congress for allotment by PWA. Consequently PWA is receiving and studying a large volume of applications for loans and grants on new construction projects.

PWA In Texas

Clifford Jones, PWA Regional Adviser for Texas, Louisiana, and New Mexico, Fort Worth.

R. A. Thompson, State Engineer for PWA, Fort Worth.

Ike Ashburn, Chairman Texas PWA Advisory Board, Houston.

R. M. Kelly, Member Texas PWA Advisory Board, Longview.

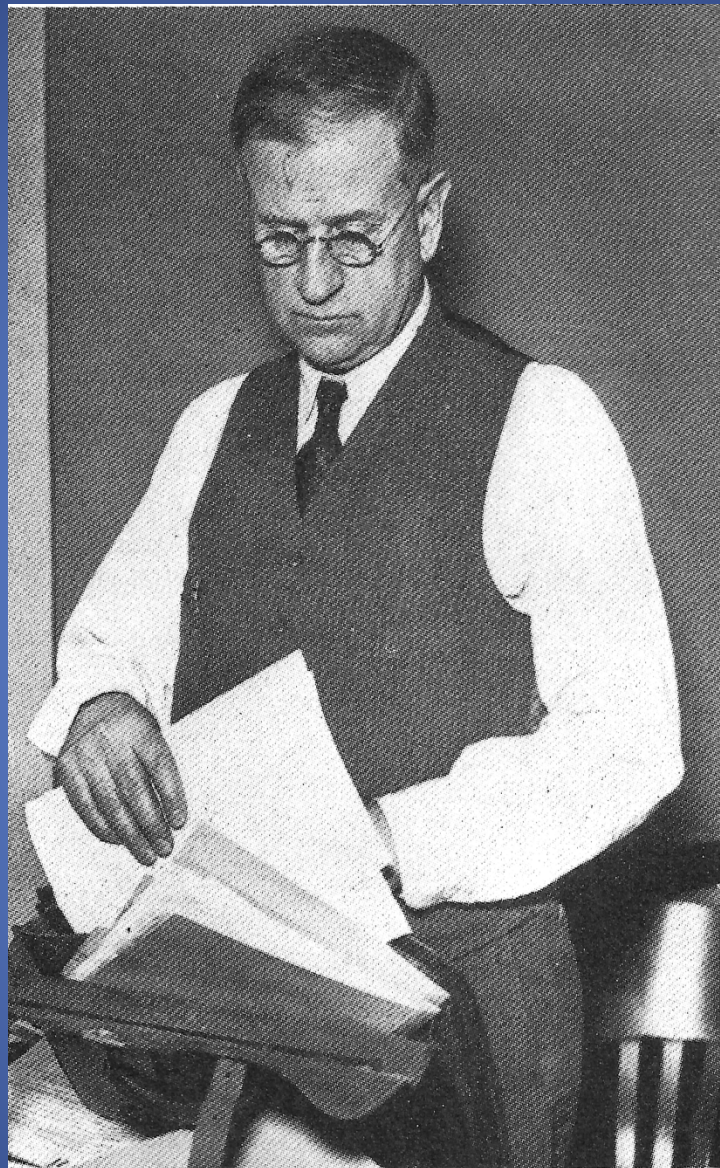
C. A. Goeth, Member Texas PWA Advisory Board, San Antonio.

John H. Shary, Member Texas PWA Advisory Board, Mission.

Applications from the State of Texas and from Texas political subdivisions for PWA loans and grants are sent to PWA offices for Texas in Fort Worth. There a staff of engineers and architects checks the engineering and architectural plans of the proposed projects. The Texas Advisory Board passes on the financial and social features involved. Legal matters are considered by lawyers attached to the Fort Worth offices. When everything appears to the Fort Worth offices to be in order the applications are sent to Washington for final approval by PWA there.

Chambers of Commerce and PWA

Many Chambers of Commerce have assisted the officials of political subdivisions in determining the desirability of making applications to PWA. They can furnish information on procedure, eligibility, and supporting data. Some have found it possible to help in the actual preparation of applications. A few have used their influence to keep applications moving through the proper channels.



The division of projects into Federal and non-Federal was purely accidental. Colonel Sawyer, as Temporary Administrator, had received a number of requests for public works funds from various governmental departments and bureaus. He kept these in a "Federal" category. Then, from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, came a separate list of applications for "non-Federal" self-liquidating loans. This natural classification of projects as Federal and non-Federal has persisted.

C O P Y

City of Corpus Christi
Item 25 1.03

Docket No. 660

Public Works Administration.

Washington D C Nov 14th, 1933.

Hon. Wm. C. Shaffer, Mayor
Corpus Christi, Texas

My Dear Mr. Shaffer:

As a result of the recent hearings before the board of Review on the above subject, the board is of the opinion that the proposed water supply improvement at a cost of \$757,900.00 should be withdrawn from the project., as well as the municipal auditorium and municipal amusement center, as previously agreed to:

This leaves the Toll bridge at \$579,000.00. The bay shore development at \$1,558,620.00 and the sewage treatment works at \$337,000.00 for consideration.

As to the first of these items, namely the bridge, the Board is not convinced of the need of great increase of clear passage, the real purpose of replacing the bridge seems to us to be to get a chance to levy tolls. The Board therefore suggests modification of the project to provide for \$1,895,920.00 for the bay shore improvement and sewage works, plus a certain minor amount for the bridge.

In our opinion the existing bridge should be used as a toll bridge by either the following adjustments --

- (A) Purchase the bridge, assume its bonds and provide a plan at one end for toll collection.
- (B) Widen the channel twenty or thirty feet by adding a small bascule cantilever to pick up the end of the present bridge.

In either alternative, as stated above, a suitable sum should be added to the proposed allowance for bay shore development and sewage treatment works to provide for such modifications of the bridge. Furthermore, with reference to the bridge, the Board recommends a 15¢ toll, with ticket books at 10 and 12¢ for a \$1.00 to relieve local residents.

It is suggested that your project be modified along the lines indicated above, and that you then take it up for consideration with the state engineer for public works, Mr. Robert A Thompson Fair Bldg., Fort Worth, Texas.

Very truly yours,

Carry H. Brown
Acting Chairman-Board of Review.

auditorium and municipal amusement center, as previously agreed to.

This leaves the Toll bridge at \$579,000.00. The bay shore development at \$1,558,620.00 and the sewage treatment works at \$337,000.00 for completion.

As to the first of these items, namely the bridge, the Board is not convinced of the need of great increase of clear passage, the real purpose of replacing the bridge seems to us to be to get a chance to levy tolls. The Board therefore suggests modification of the project to provide for \$1,895,920.00 for the bay shore improvement and sewage works, plus a certain minor amount for the bridge.

In our opinion the existing bridge should be used as a toll bridge by either the following adjustments --

- (A) Purchase the bridge, assume its bonds and provide a plan at one end for toll collection.
- (B) Widen the channel twenty or thirty feet by adding a small bascule cantilever to pick up the end of the present bridge.

(Sheet #6 - L.H.T. - 6/ /34)

motives of Congress and the motives of the President. Was it the desire of the President and Congress that millions of dollars, and all sorts of red tape provisions be made, and required to be observed, by victims who thought that the President was sincere in his desire to aid public works.

If he intended this proposition to be a Wall Street or Cross Road Loan Agency, then we have a keen idea of what it is all about.

Now, as to the seawall, another public improvement vitally necessary, which we believe some of you thought should not be paid for by a toll across the bridge. This is an exceedingly narrow view to take of this proposition. We deny your authority to enter in to the use of the tolls aside to such extent as may be involved in taking care of the loan. We have submitted to you authentic count of cars, and these counts were taken at lowest ebb of travel, and on this basis we have proven a revenue sufficient to repay the Government. Some of you have been trying to analyze the count, as to how much local, and how much through, etc. This does not enter into the question at all. It seems merely to be a means to harass and delay action. The City of Corpus Christi has a legal right to use these tolls to build a seawall, or even to construct a sewer system. When some of you say, that the City has no right to put a small tax upon a tourist, to aid in the reconstruction of the sewer system, you are going far beyond your legal authority. Every tourist that visits this Coast uses water and sewerage; just as he uses gasoline on which he pays a tax of four cents per gallon. These cross-matters should not be considered by you, and the only thing you should ever considered is the bridge necessary, and is the seawall necessary for shore protection, and will the revenues provided take care of the loan. "In the name of Heaven" why has so many technicalities been introduced into this proposal. In the building of the seawall, the laborer in the cement quarries is employed, the laborer in constructing the piling in the seawall is employed, the laborer in transporting the material is employed. These monies go into trade enabling the employment of clerks and other labor. Is this not what the President desired, and do you propose to handle these loans like a Wall Street Loan Agency. The house has been afire and is afire and you serenely sit by and see it burn.

We want this question settled, and we are talking plainly and brutally to you about it. And we do not expect to surrender any right we have in the matter. We have played horse with you as long as we can.

Now, as to the seawall, another public improvement vitally necessary, which we believe some of you thought should not be paid for by a toll across the bridge. This is an exceedingly narrow view to take of this proposition. We deny your authority to enter in to the use of the tolls aside to such extent as may be involved in taking care of the loan. We have submitted to you authentic count of cars, and these counts were taken at lowest ebb of travel, and on this basis we have proven a revenue sufficient to repay the Government. Some of you have been trying to analyze the count, as to how much local, and how much through, etc. This does not enter into the question at all. It seems merely to be a means to harrass and delay action. The City of Corpus Christi has a legal right to use these tolls to build a seawall, or even to construct a sewer system. When some of you say, that the City has no right to put a small tax upon a tourist, to aid in the reconstruction of the sewer system, you are going far beyond your legal authority. Every tourist that visits this Coast uses water and sewage; just as he uses gasoline on which he pays a tax of four cents per gallon. These cross-matters should not be considered by you, and the only thing you should ever considered is the bridge necessary, and is the seawall necessary for shore protection, and will the revenues provided take care of the loan. "In the name of Heaven" why has so many technicalities been introduced into this proposal. In the building of the seawall, the laborer in the quarries is employed, the laborer in constructing the piling in the seawall is employed, the laborer in transporting the material is employed. These monies go into trade enabling the employment of clerks and other labor. Is this not what the President desired, and do you propose to handle these loans like a Wall Street Loan Agency. The house has been afire and is afire and you serenely sit by and see it burn.

We want this question settled, and we are talking plainly and brutally to you about it. And we do not expect to surrender any right we have in the matter. We have played horse with you as long as we can.

Now, as to the seawall, another public improvement vitally necessary, which we believe some of you thought should not be paid for by a toll across the bridge. This is an exceedingly narrow view to take of this proposition. We deny your authority to enter in to the use of the tolls aside to such extent as may be involved in taking care of the loan. We have submitted to you authentic count of cars, and these counts were taken at lowest ebb of travel, and on this basis we have proven a revenue sufficient to repay the Government. Some of you have been trying to analyze the count, as to how much local, and how much through, etc. This does not enter into the question at all. It seems merely to be a means to harass and delay action. The City of Corpus Christi has a legal right to use these tolls to build a seawall, or even to construct a sewer system. When some of you say, that the City has no right to put a small tax upon a tourist, to aid in the reconstruction of the sewer system, you are going far beyond your legal authority. Every tourist that visits this Coast uses water and sewage; just as he uses gasoline on which he pays a tax of four cents per gallon. These cross-matters should not be considered by you, and the only thing you should ever considered is the bridge necessary, and is the seawall necessary for shore protection, and will the revenues provided take care of the loan. "In the name of Heaven" why has so many technicalities been introduced into this proposal. In the building of the seawall, the laborer in the concrete quarries is employed, the laborer in constructing the piling in the seawall is employed, the laborer in transporting the material is employed. These monies go into trade enabling the employment of clerks and other labor. Is this not what the President desired, and do you propose to handle these loans like a Wall Street Loan Agency. The house has been afire and is afire and you serenely sit by and see it burn.

We want this question settled, and we are talking plainly and brutally to you about it. And we do not expect to surrender any right we have in the matter. We have played horse with you as long as we can.



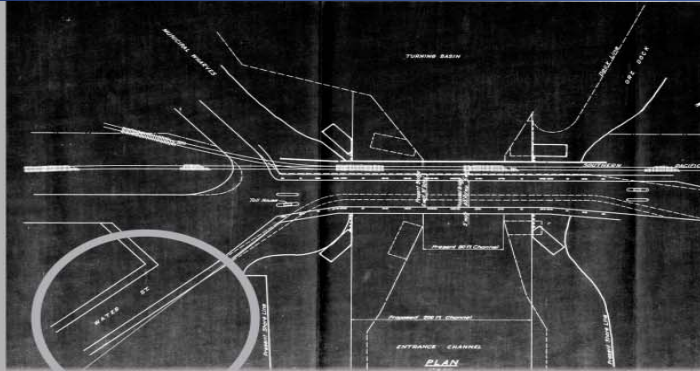


Added sketch by
Borglum





Added sketch by
Borglum

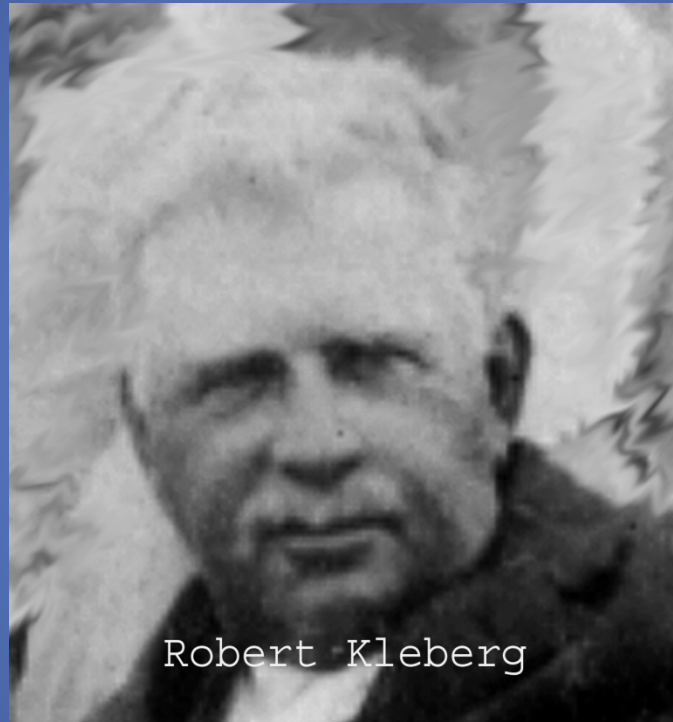


Added sketch by
Borglum

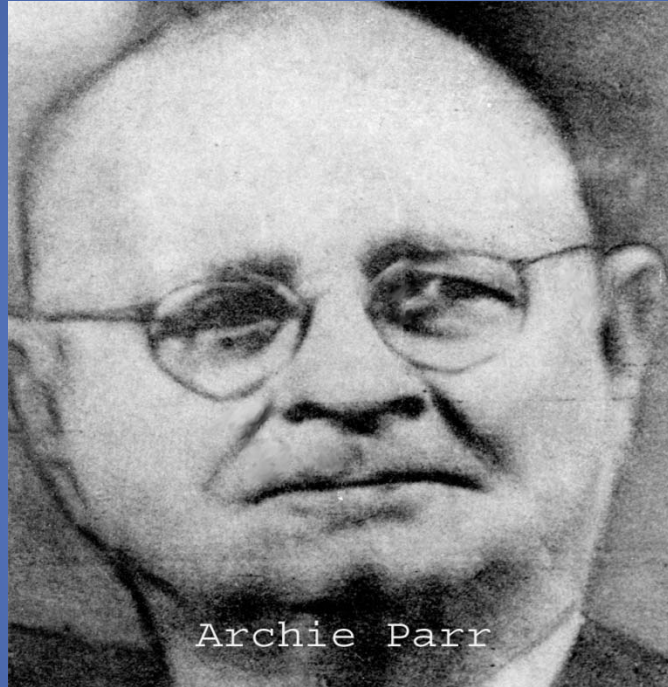




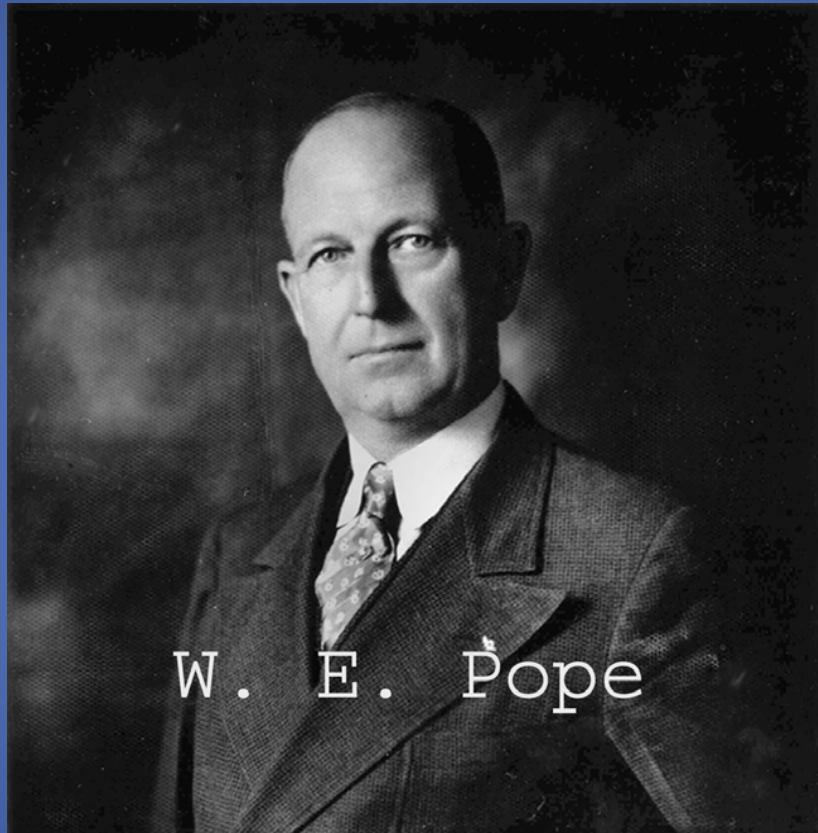
Roy Miller



Robert Kleberg



Archie Parr



W. E. Pope



R. M.
Kle-
berg

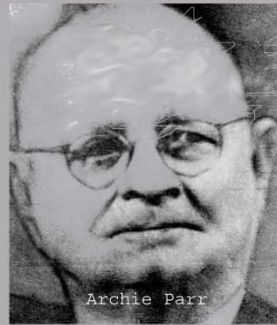


TEXAS

TEXAS

PAGE NO. 119

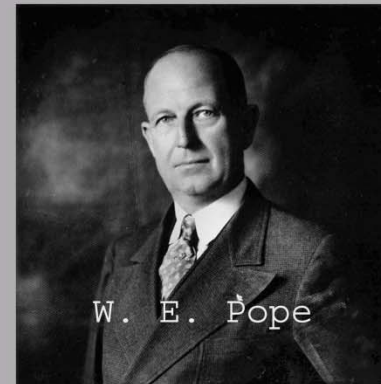
CORPUS CHRISTI	WATER TOWER	8100
CORPUS CHRISTI	TOLL BRIDGE	8660
CORPUS CHRISTI	HIP CANAL	943
CORPUS CHRISTI	SCHOOLS	4523
CORPUS CHRISTI	RESERVOIR	8100
CORPUS CHRISTI	RESORT	8863
CORPUS CHRISTI	SAN SEVERO	8100



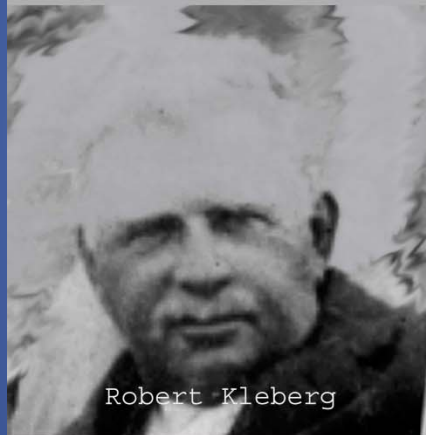
Archie Parr



R. M.
Kle-
berg



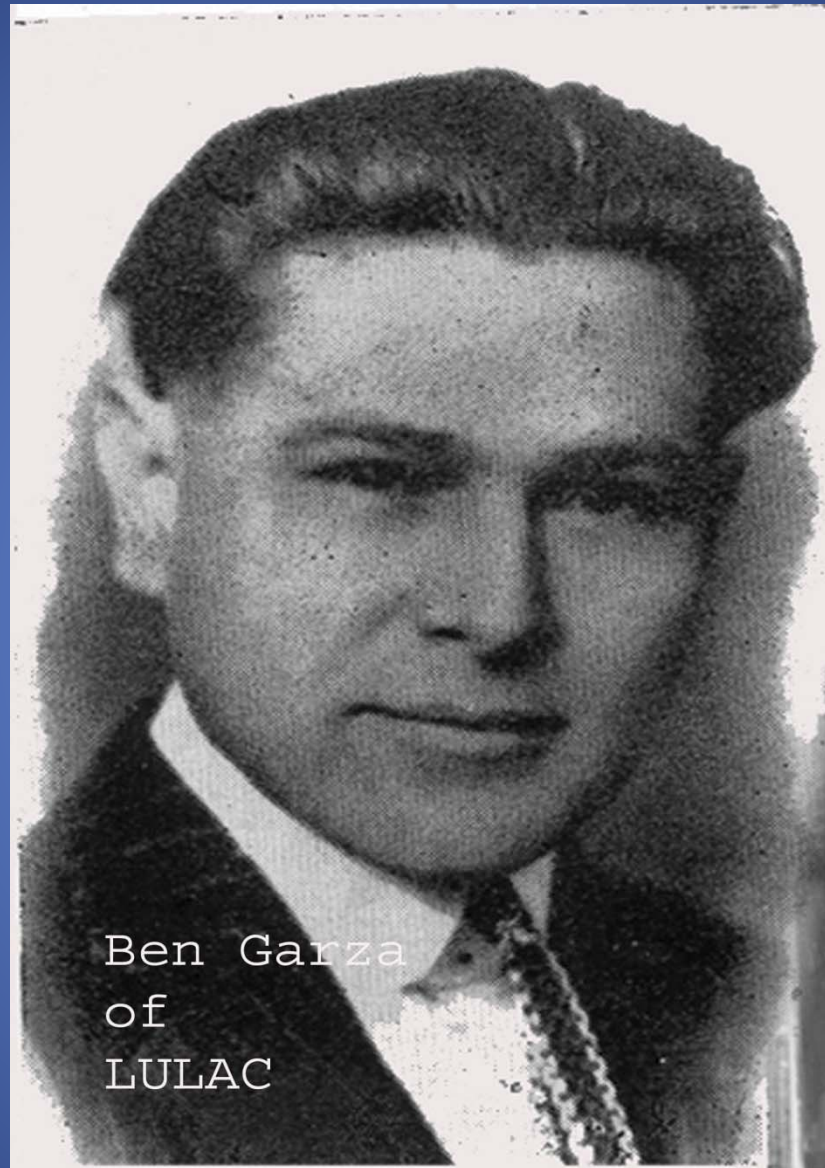
W. E. Pope



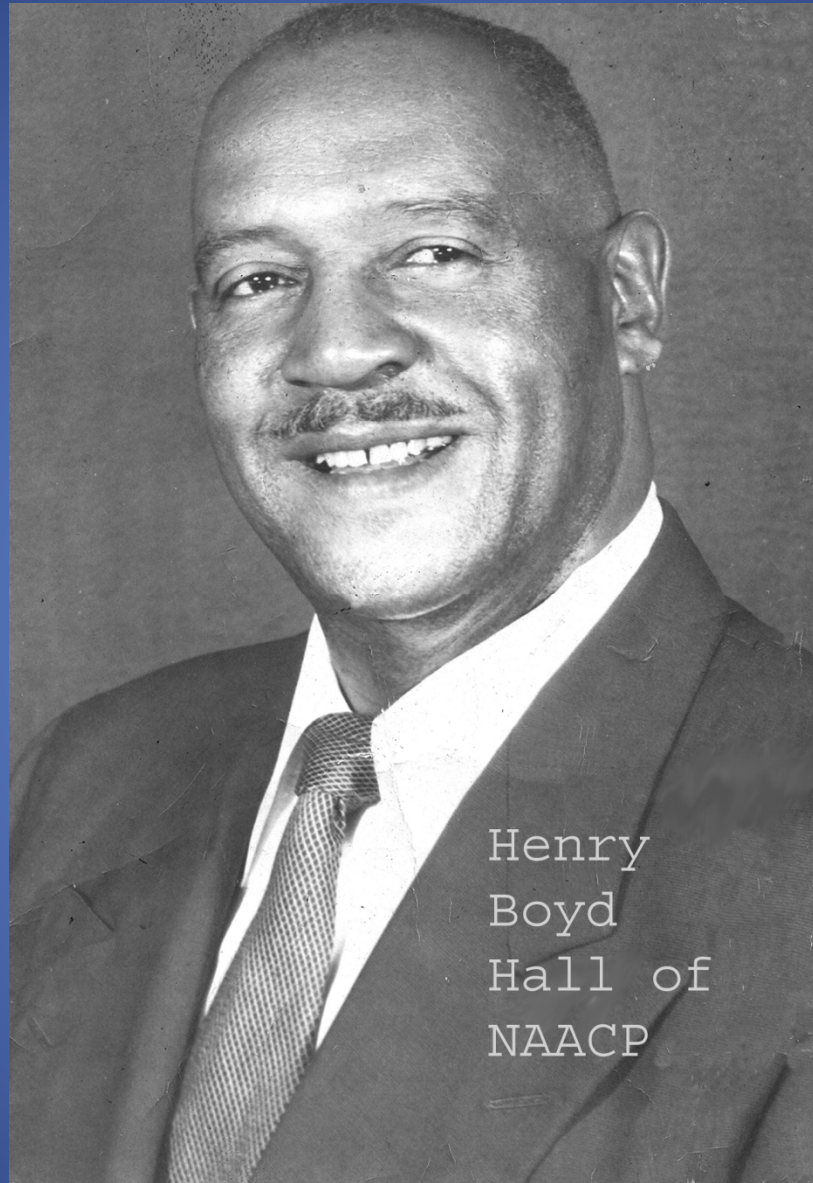
Robert Kleberg



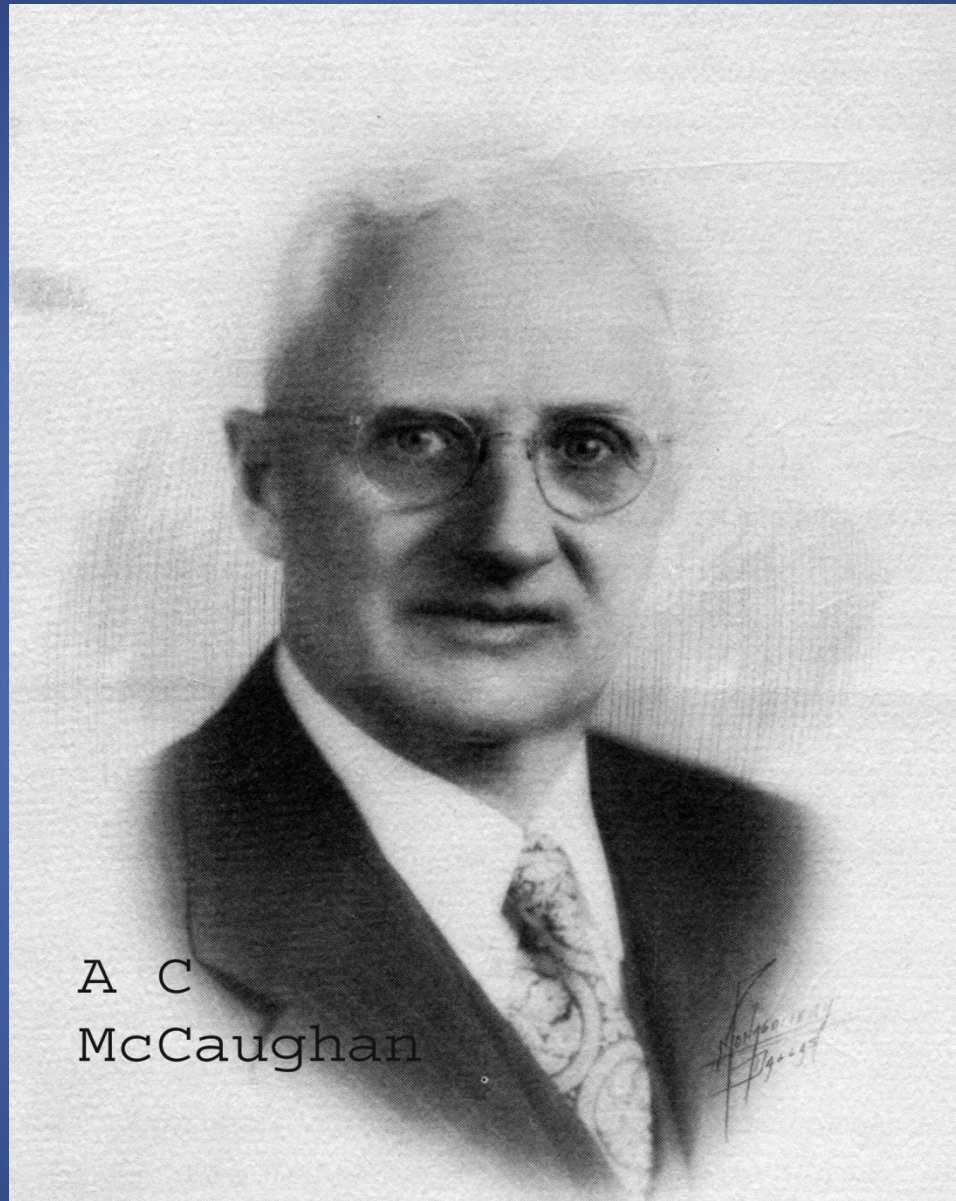
Roy Miller



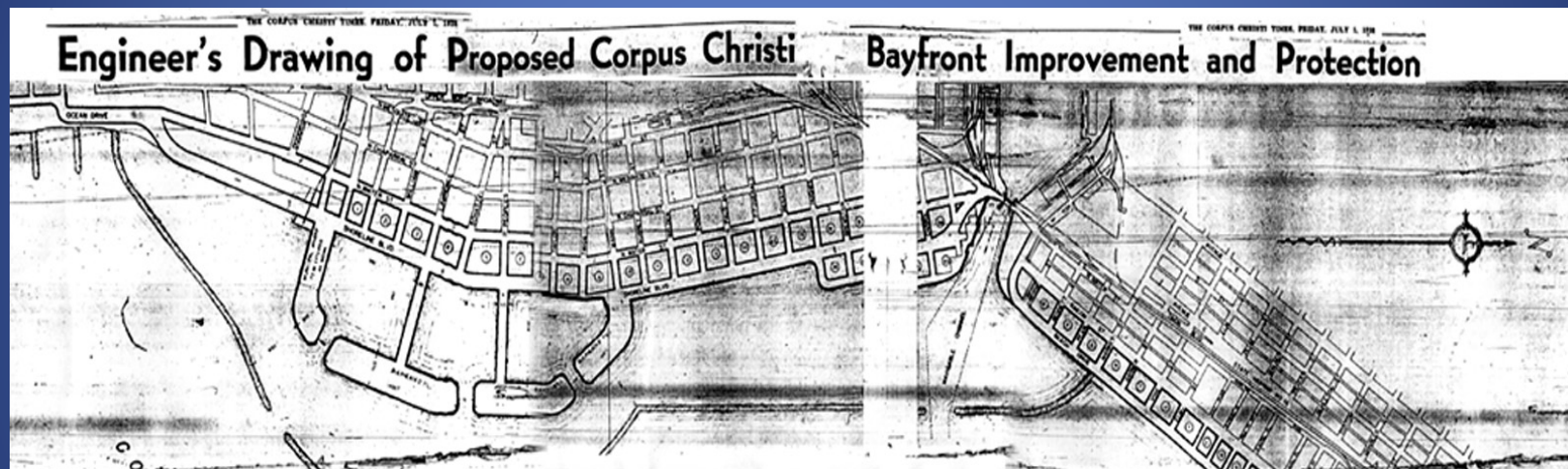
Ben Garza
of
LULAC

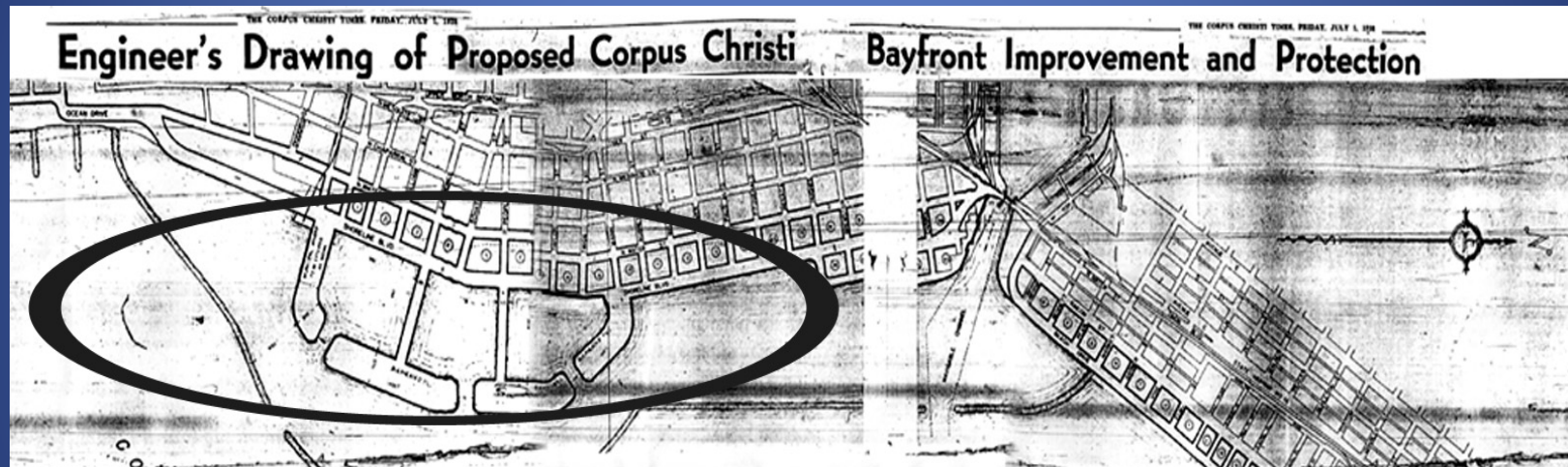


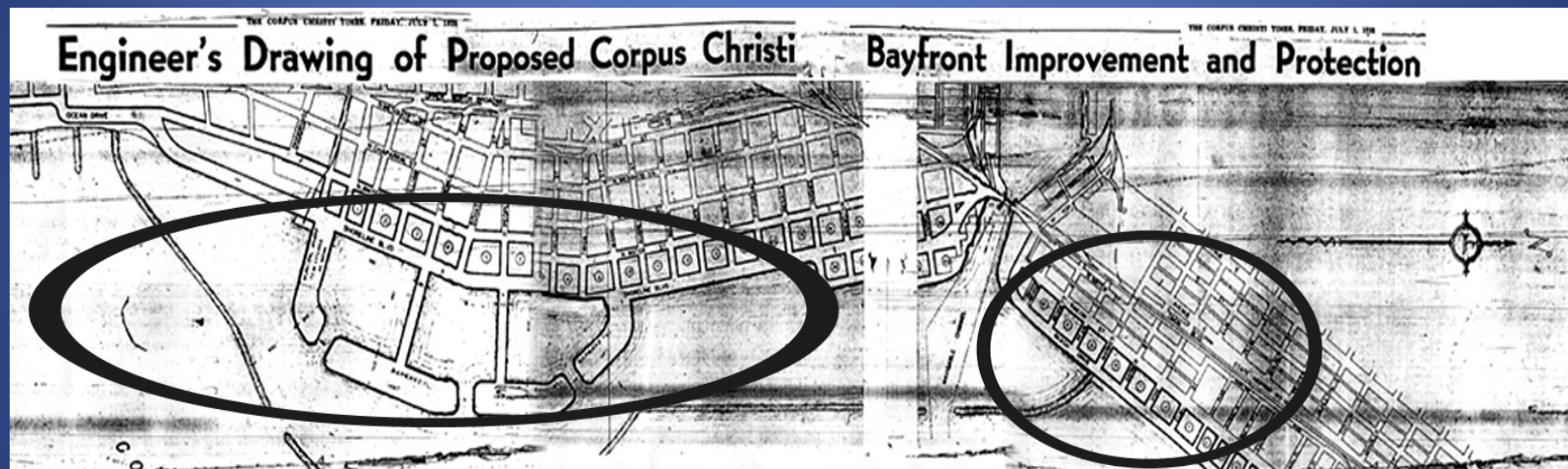
Henry
Boyd
Hall of
NAACP



A C
McCaughan







DETAIL PLANS

BAY FRONT PROTECTION

PORT OF CORPUS CHRISTI, TEXAS



A. C. Mc CAUGHAN - MAYOR

COMMISSIONERS

JOS. MIREUR

D. A. SEGREST

THOS. R. MCGEE

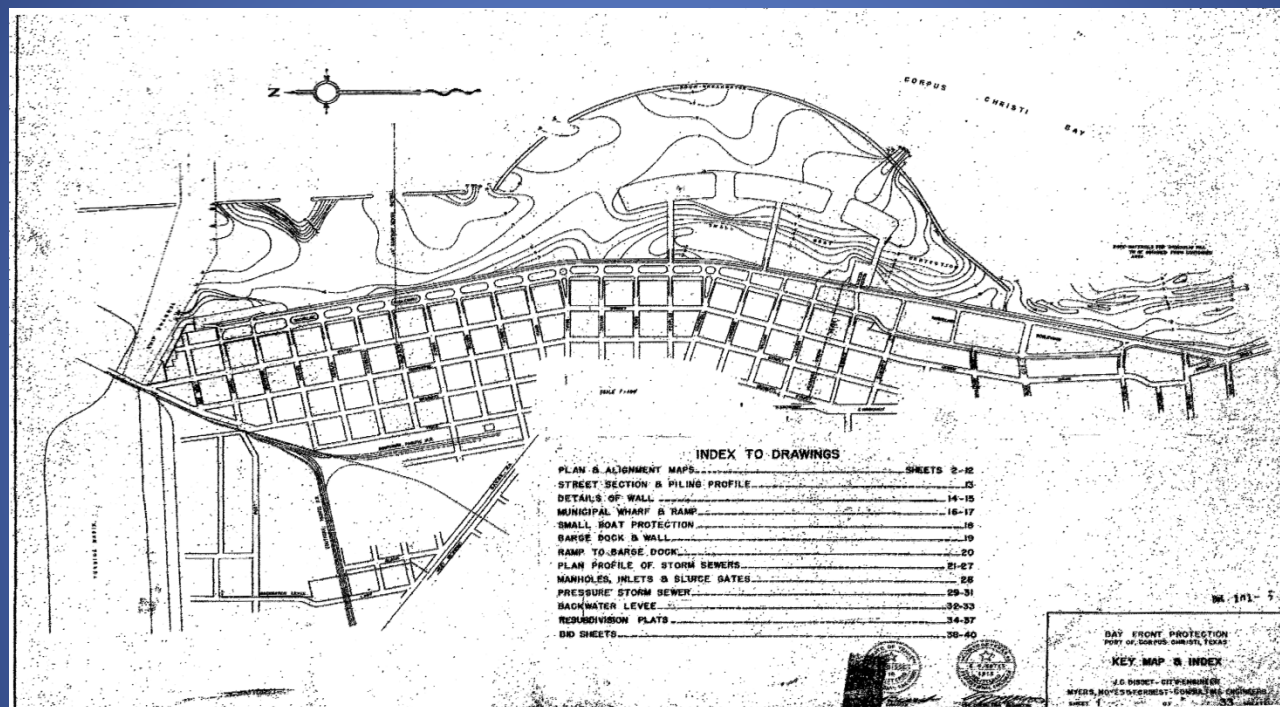
DR. C. O. WATSON

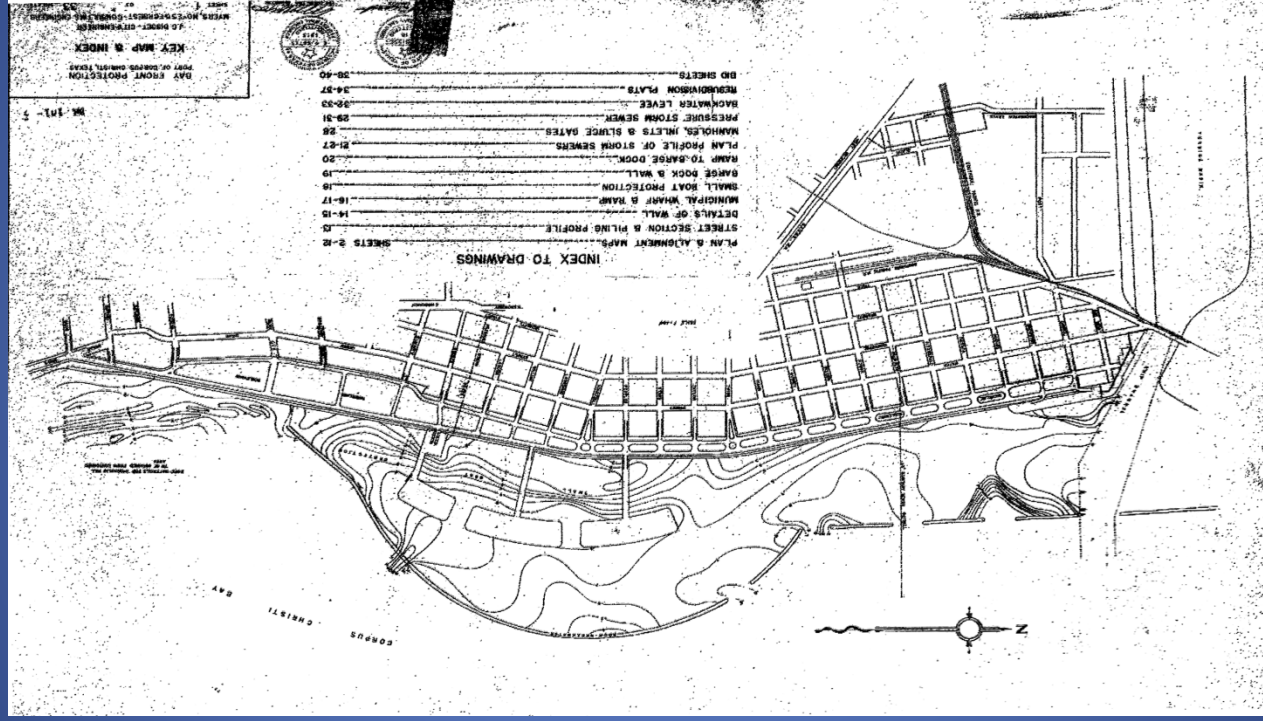
T. RAY KING, CITY SECRETARY - R. BRISCOE KING, CITY ATTORNEY

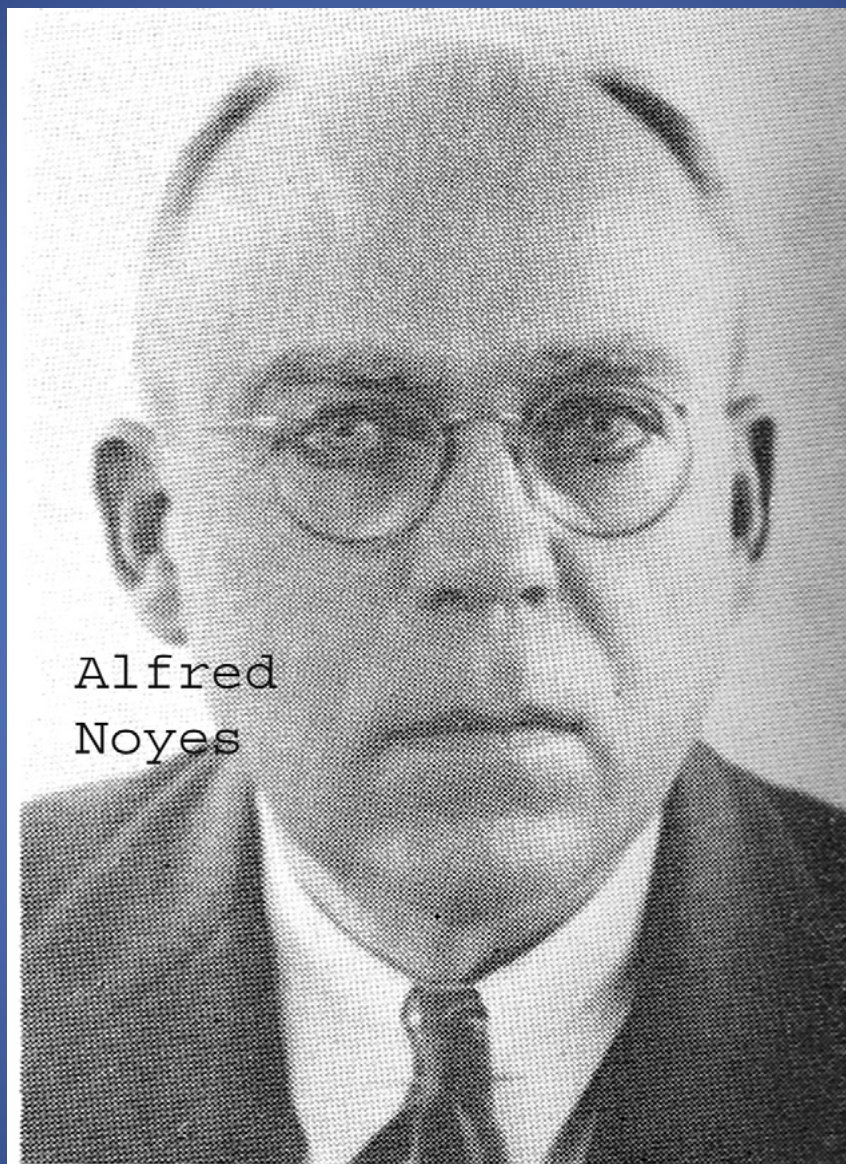
J. C. BISSET - CITY ENGINEER

MYERS, NOYES & FORREST - CONSULTING ENGINEERS

1938







Alfred
Noyes

Appeal Made to PWA for Funds For Bayfront.

McCaughan Sends
Telegram to PWA
Director

Final appeal to the Public Works Administration for approval of a grant of \$731,618 to augment local funds for construction of a seawall and other bayfront improvement was made this morning by Mayor A. C. McCaughan in a telegram sent to George Bull, regional director of the PWA at Fort Worth.

The city council yesterday afternoon opened bids from four firms, submitted in alternate, one to apply should the project go through as a PWA work program, and the other to apply in the event the PWA funds are not forthcoming.

Two representatives of the PWA office at Fort Worth were here unofficially to confer with the city officials at the opening of the bids. The entire project has been handled in a manner to permit its being conducted as a PWA program should the federal funds be obtained.

Telegram Explains Plans
Mayor McCaughan's telegram to Regional Director Bull read as follows:

"Four bids of responsible contractors were opened yesterday for Corpus Christi seawall project Tex-2261 in presence of Messrs. Williams and Kidder of your department acting unofficially. Two bids are within amount of funds available provided grant of \$731,618.18 is made as heretofore requested. City now has in bank approximately \$820,000 in addition to over \$70,000 already spent for engineering and legal services and for right-of-way. We shall begin work tomorrow on force account in order to comply with PWA regulations. The unemployment situation here is very serious and thousands are on relief. This project will employ many men and is vitally necessary for protection of life and many millions in property values. Local conditions make it imperative that this work be started promptly and pursued diligently."

Bidders who submitted proposals yesterday were J. DePuy, H. B. Zachary, Horace Williams & Co., and Brown & Root. With the exception of one firm, bids ranged generally higher on individual items on the PWA basis. **No Word From Washington**
Should the city fall in its ef-

Report Shows Little Hope of PWA Grant For Bayfront Work

Regional Director
Says He Can Give
No Encouragement

Hopes for a \$731,000 PWA grant with which Corpus Christi could complete its bayfront protection and improvement program began to fade today as a discouraging report was received by Mayor C. McCaughan from George Bull, regional director of the PWA at Fort Worth.

Bull advised Mayor McCaughan that he had forwarded a telegram stating that the project had been started December 31 to the central office in Washington, but had not yet received any comment from the Washington office.

"How much as substantial as all of the funds appropriated by the 1938 Act have been allotted, we can offer no encouragement regarding an allotment for your project. In fact," he continued, "inasmuch as PWA requirements precluded the starting of a project prior to making an allotment, and further require that construction of all projects under the current program must be commenced not later than today, there appears to remain no hope of an allotment for this project."

Meanwhile the city engineering and legal departments continued to study figures submitted by bidders on the bayfront project with a view to letting a bid on a local basis.

Although Jay de Puy of San Antonio was low bidder on the total project under PWA specifications, and Brown & Root were low on the whole project on plans submitted on the basis of non-PWA participation, considerable study has been required on the part of city officials to determine which bid would be more favorable if the city builds only the limits which could be covered by funds already available.

The city council is expected to meet tomorrow morning to study the question with a view to awarding a contract, it was learned today.

Bids were submitted on a unit basis, with 52 items included in each proposal. The city proposes to build that portion of the whole project as outlined originally which will serve to give the greatest protection to life and property and will wait until more funds are obtained to complete the improvements.

Mayor McCaughan said the city probably would continue work for several days on a force account basis.





—GO TO CHURCH TODAY—
**MILLER HITS
GARNER FOES**

**'Old Age' Criticism
Is Decried**

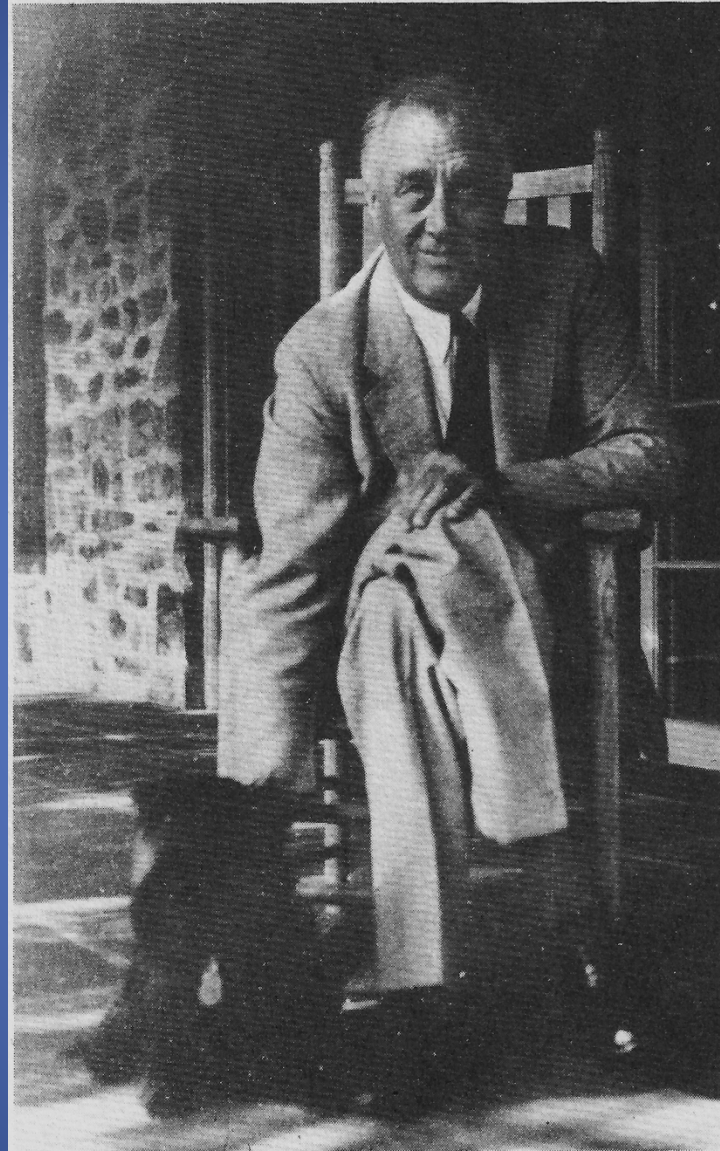
DALLAS—(AP)—A broadside was delivered here Saturday at those who say Vice President John N. Garner shouldn't be president, because of his age, by Roy Miller, Corpus Christi, campaign director for the national democratic committee in Texas.

"Garner will probably be an active vigorous force on the American scene when a lot of fellows temporarily in the ascendancy are forgotten", said Miller, a close personal friend of Garner.

Miller gave notice to those discrediting Garner as a presidential candidate that they had better oppose him "on account of his old fashioned ideas rather than his age."

"The only thing about John Garner that's old is some of his political philosophy", said Miller. "Although a lifelong liberal, his views on government in some respects are a little old fashioned. He still believes in thrift, economy, self reliance and property rights."

—GO TO CHURCH TODAY—
Readings Set \$665



BAY FRONT DISCUSSED

Senator Connally Meets
With Local Group
This Morning

SENATOR PRAISES
WORK OF KLEBERG

Representatives of All
Political Factions
Are Present

"I shall do everything within my power to assist the city in its endeavor to secure a loan from the government for various improvements." Sen. Connally said to a group of residents at the Nueces hotel this morning.

Plans for the beautification of

Colonel Ashburn Expresses Surprise At Charge of Loan "Secrecy"

CONGRESSMEN OFFER TO ASSIST PROJECT

Groups of Interested Citi- zens Is Expected to Meet Tomorrow

"Your conclusions are without foundation or justification," Col. J. K. Ashburn, chairman of the state advisory board of national Public Works, said in addressing a reply to Mayor William Chaffter's recent letter in which the mayor criticized the state board for "long continued and unaccounted for delays" in acting upon the application of Corpus Christi for bayfront improvement and sewer extension loans.

Colonel Ashburn asserts in his communication to the mayor that Corpus Christi's application has been given much earnest study as all other projects have, and that as soon as information on the city's application has been completed the project will be sent to Washington "with our full and complete record in support of your unexcelled fair and honest case."

Colonel Ashburn also says in his letter of Jan. 21 wherein he replies to the advisory board for members in connection with your application for a toll bridge for Corpus Christi intended to finance bayfront sewage etc.

FEDERAL EMERGENCY ADMINISTRATION
OF PUBLIC WORKS
WASHINGTON

March 21, 1934.

Mr. Outson Berglum,
Metropolitan Club,
Washington, D.C.

My dear Mr. Berglum:

Your letter of March 10, calling my attention to the apparent dilatory methods which have been used in handling an application from Corpus Christi, Texas, our Pocket No. 688, is acknowledged.

In looking into this matter, I feel that possibly your criticism has been a little unjust. I have been assured that the Public Works Administration has afforded the accredited representative of the applicant every possible consideration and have made, and are making at this time, a decided effort to work out a satisfactory solution to their problem.

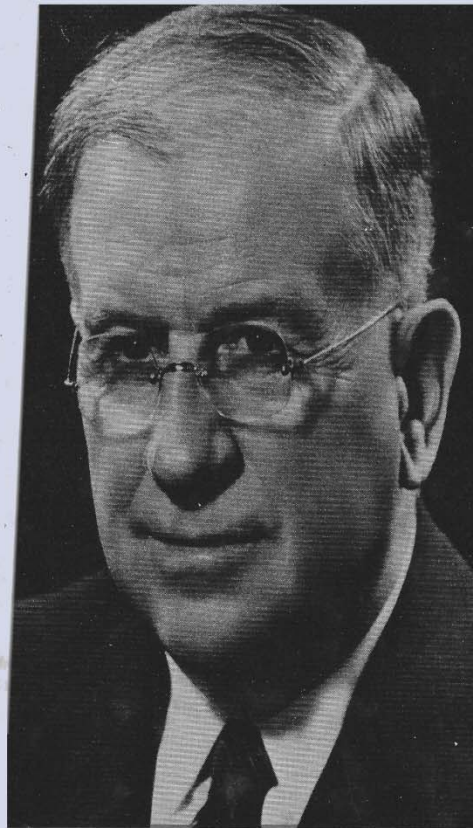
You are probably familiar with most of the movements that have been taken in regard to this project, and I certainly feel that you should clearly understand some of the complicated problems it carries with it.

I wish to assure you that we are handling, and will continue to handle this proposition strictly on its merits and that in no way have we attempted to delay unduly or handicap its progress. I feel that the Public Works Administration has gone more than half way in an attempt to work out this problem with the city.

Sincerely yours,

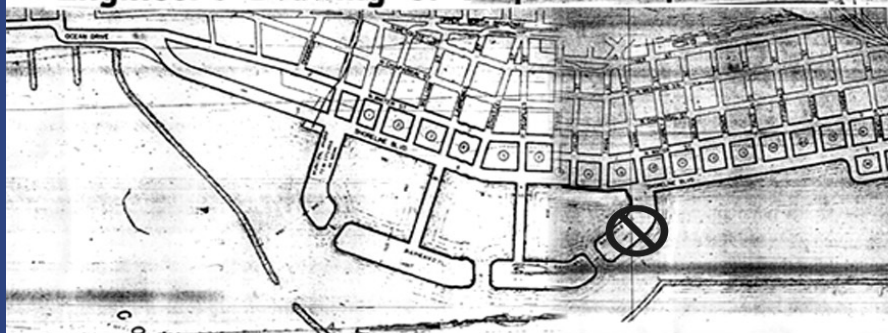
(Sgd.) Harold L. Ickes

Administrator.



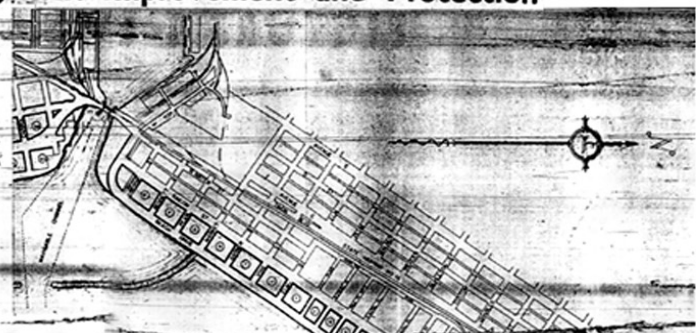
THE CORPUS CHRISTI TIMES, FRIDAY, JULY 1, 1914

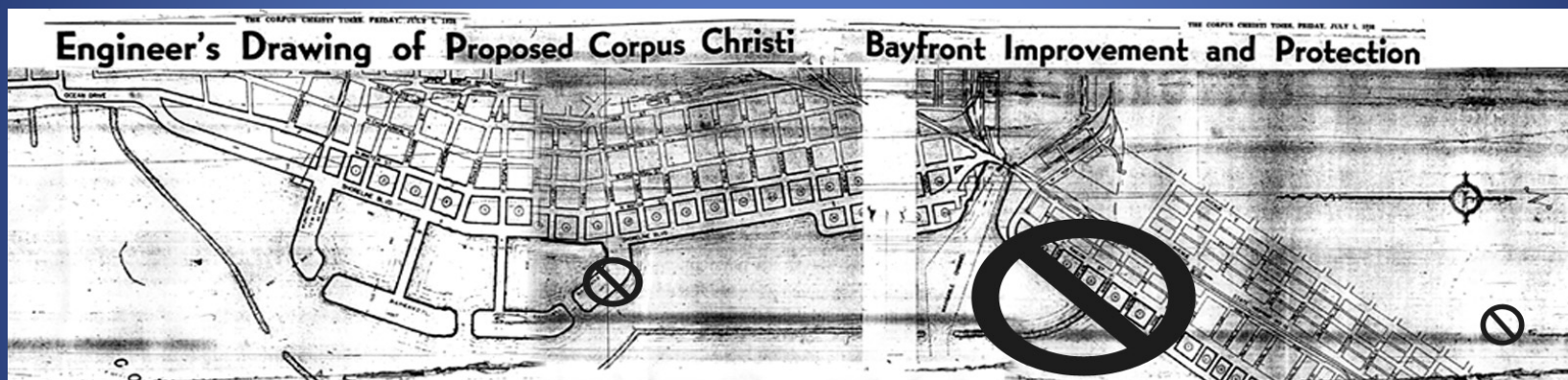
Engineer's Drawing of Proposed Corpus Christi



THE CORPUS CHRISTI TIMES, FRIDAY, JULY 1, 1914

Bayfront Improvement and Protection









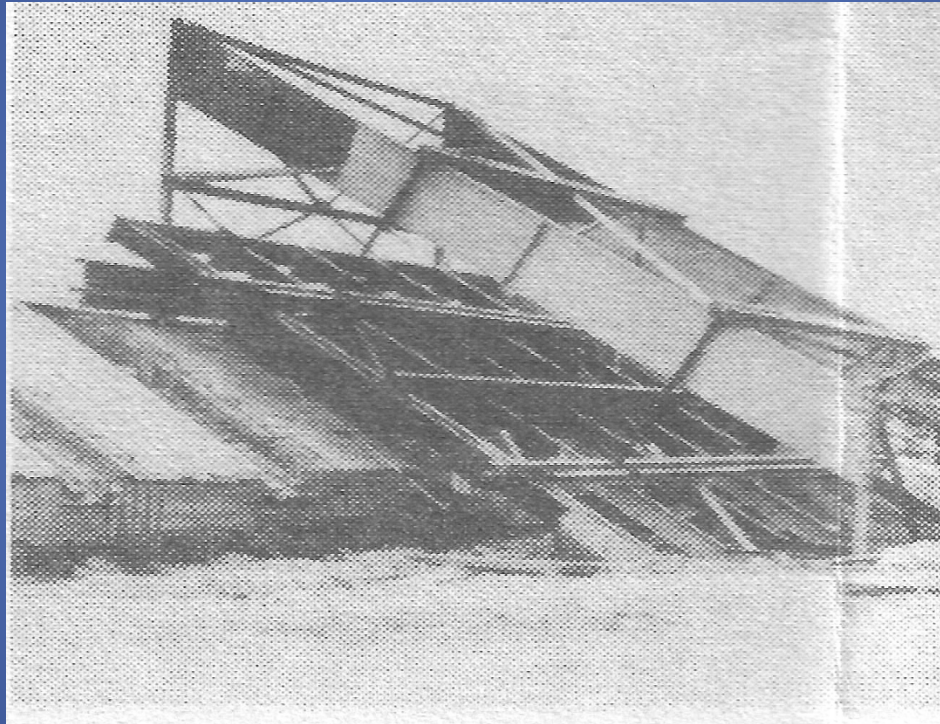






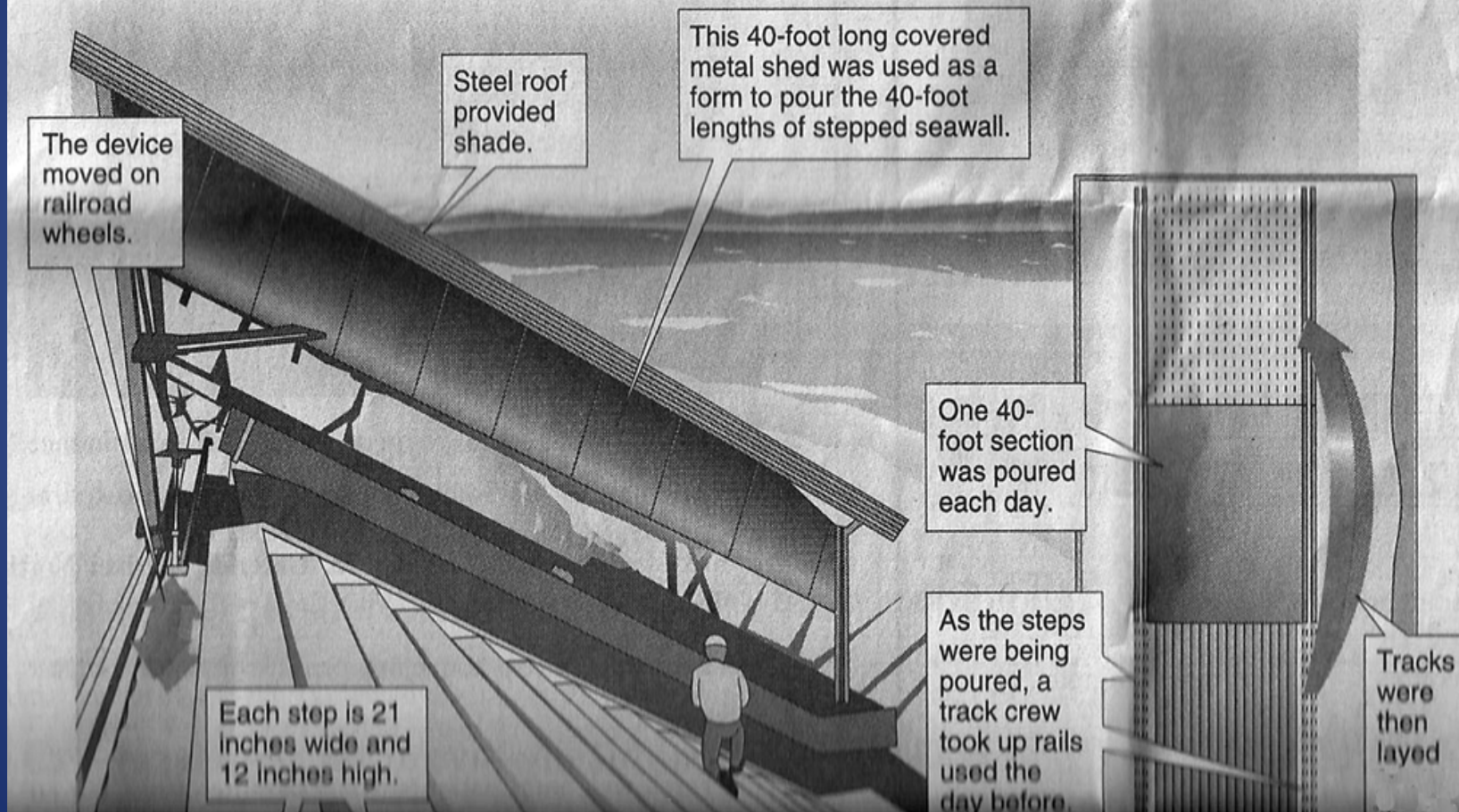






Constructing the seawall

Construction of the stepped seawall began in 1939. Before concrete was poured for the steps a fill levee was built. Creosoted pilings were driven into the levee to form a strong base for the concrete steps.

















VOLUME 85—NO. 112

CORPUS CHRISTI, TEXAS, MONDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1941

SIXTEEN PAGES TODAY

Congress Votes To Declare War as White House Discloses 3,000 Casualties in Surprise Japanese Attack on Hawaii

Roosevelt Says Tokyo Tried To Deceive U. S.

Chief Executive, in Asking Congress To Declare State of War, Declares December 7 Is 'a Date Which Will Live in Infamy'

WASHINGTON, Dec. 8. (AP)—President Roosevelt asked Congress today to declare war against Japan.

He made the solemn, historic request after disclosing to the nation that yesterday's sudden Japanese attack had cost the United States two warships and 3,000 men.

"I ask," the Chief Executive declared, "that the Congress declare that since the unprovoked and dastardly attack by Japan on Sunday, December 7th, a state of war has existed between the United States and the Japanese Empire."

The President said that yesterday was "a date which will live in infamy."

The text of President Roosevelt's message to Congress follows:

"To the Congress of the United States:

"Yesterday, December 7, 1941—a date which will live in infamy—the United States of America was suddenly and deliberately attacked by naval and air forces of the Empire of Japan.

"The United States was at peace with that nation and, at the solicitation of Japan, was still in conversation with its government and its emperor looking toward the ma-

Local Parents, Friends Await News of War

Corpus Christians
In Many Branches
Of Armed Services

Corpus Christi's mothers and fathers are anxiously waiting news from the Far East today, still stunned by the declaration of war by Japan and the sudden surprise bombing in all sections. The totals are incomplete, but there are many local boys and relatives of local resi-





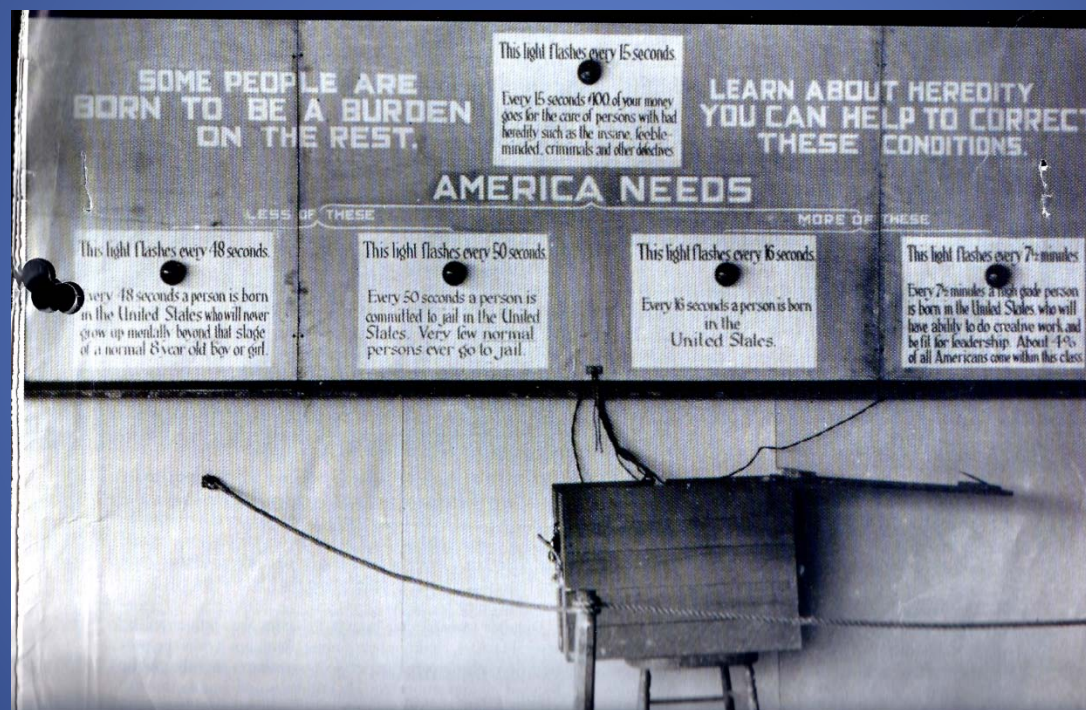






and the loss of the world.

The folkish state must make up for what everyone else today has neglected in this field. *It must set race in the center of all life. It must take care to keep it pure. It must declare the child to be the most precious treasure of the people. It must see to it that only the healthy beget children; that there is only one disgrace: despite one's own sickness and deficiencies, to bring children into the world, and one highest honor: to renounce doing so.*







fire west of the city.

Lionel W. Babb Is City's "Cutest Kid"

Johnny Ray Burger,
and Patsy Floyd
Are Runners-Up

Lionel W. Babb, 18-month-old son of Mr. and Mrs. N. W. Babb, 912 Port Avenue, is "the cutest kid in town."

Three hundred and eighty-nine different persons used coupons clipped from The Caller and Times to vote Lionel the "cutest." "I'm mighty happy," Mrs. Babb said. "And I'm sorry all the rest couldn't have won too." Grandparents of the winner are Mr. and Mrs. O. R. Hollenback and Mrs. Minnie Babb.

Second place winner was Johnny Ray Burger, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Burger, with 225 votes, and third was Patsy Jeanne Floyd, 2-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Floyd.

Others in the first 10, in the order named, are Joyce Elaine Olsen, Carol Ann Ezell, Helen Faye Dodge, Artie Gerald Kingston, Billie Gale Webb, James B. King and Robert Dean Coulter.

The contest was sponsored by The Caller-Times with the co-operation of Photographer "Doc" McGregor and merchants of the city.

Blondes and Brunettes Break Even In Baby Beauty Contest; Eggleston Daughter Is Winner of First Prize

The argument started by Anita Loos some time ago about blondes and brunettes was once more brought to the "limelight" Thursday night when seven judges gathered at the Westrup studio to decide the winner of the baby beauty contest staged by The Corpus Christi Times.

One hundred and twenty pictures of beautiful babies of Corpus Christi were displayed before the following judges: Mrs. William Gerhardt, Mrs. Zelma Loewen, Miss Stella Roach, Dr. C. P. Jaspersen, Dr. C. R. Woolsey, Dr. J. R. Thomas and Dr. H. A. White. Each photograph was given a number, no names were used. After almost two hours deliberation, the judges handed in their votes. On counting the votes it was found that a brunette baby girl, two and a half years of age, won first honors. Running close second was a winsome little blonde, 22 months old.

The following were winners: Joyce Jeannette Eggleston, 2 1/2 years old, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Eggleston, 521 Clifford avenue, first prize, half a dozen large pictures from the Westrup studio; Jeanne D. Barlow, 22 months old, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Barlow, Robstown, second prize, half a dozen medium-sized pictures from the Westrup studio; Archie L. Trammell, 6 months old, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Trammell, 312 Indiana, third prize, a baby's diamond ring from Taylor Brothers; Emma Geneva and Nan Frances Chastain, 3 1/2 years old, twin daughters of Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Chastain, 1900 Halbit, fourth prize, basket of candy and cakes from "M" System; Carolyn McCrory, 27 months old, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. M. McCrory, 1517 Staples, fifth prize, a \$5.00 coupon book from the Eureka Laundry; Rosa He Laughlin, 2 years old, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. G. Laughlin, sixth

prize, a basket of groceries from Jones-Dwythe grocery; Edward Raymond Sargent, 7 months old, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Sargent, 1307 Staples street, seventh prize, a baby's water bottle from Barry-Hendrix Drug company; George David Zanmiller, 19 months old, son of Mr. and Mrs. George Zanmiller, 1415 Fourteenth street, eighth prize, a birthday cake from the Crescent bakery; Martha Horn, 2 1/2 years old, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. G. Horn of the Horn hotel, ninth prize, a sterling silver baby cup from Samuel Adler; Mary Twome Squires, 3 years old, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. T. Squires, 415 Atlantic, tenth prize, baby's bluebird pearls from C. F. Williams company; Lula Mae Lawrence, 2 years, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Lawrence, 914 Tenth, eleventh prize, a baby's dress from Simon-Cohn company; Billie Clinford Woodruff, 29 months, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Woodruff, 3119 Hulcacha street, twelfth prize, baby's silk hose from the Economy store; Charline Hamblin, 6 months, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles B. Hamblin, 1310 Chaparral, thirteenth prize, a can of Mennen's borated talcum powder from the Apollo Drug store; Kenneth Isenberg, 2 years, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Isenberg, Chapman ranch, fourteenth prize, a jar of Borden's malted milk from Clarence Saunders; and Albert Eugene Till, 3 1/2 years, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Till, Shell road, fifteenth prize, a cake from the Federal bakery.

A blue chiffon with a blue corsage, are lovely at the Louis Frock Shoppe. (Adv.)

To mark the Universal Postal Union Conference in London this year, English post office experts designed a new series of stamps.

bor Relations Act.

held in Robstown tonight.

Race of Super-intellectuals Is Possible, Californian Writes in Article on Genetics

WASHINGTON, Feb. 28. (AP)—A race of human beings possessing the intellectual ability of Einstein or Aristotle can be produced, a prominent geneticist said today, if human selection could be placed on a scientific basis.

Instead, it is tending the other way, Paul Popenoe of Los Angeles declared in an article in the Journal of Heredity. Present trends in human genetics, he said, point toward the production of a race of super-idiots who will "be too stupid to live."

"If a super-man could arrange human marriages at will, he could produce results that by present standards are almost incredible," Popenoe said.

"Humanly speaking, there are almost no limits to the possibilities of selection for intelligence,

and a race could be produced, the least intelligent individual of which would have a greater intellect than Aristotle, Goethe or Newton."

Recent experiments with rats have shown that by breeding the most intelligent animals, it is possible to develop super-intelligence.

A similar experiment in which the dumbest rats in each generation were selected produced a strain of idiots. The most intelligent rat of the latter group could not perform half so well as the dumbest individual of the intelligent strain.

The intelligence of every human being is the direct result of the quality of genes he or she inherits from his or her parents, Popenoe declared.

Surgeon Says 62 Girl Inmates of School Sterilized

Man Who Performed
Operations De-
fends Them

KANSAS CITY, Oct. 29. (AP)—The surgeon who performed 62 sterilization operations on girl inmates of the Kansas Industrial School at Beloit said today they were a scientific step against "lawlessness."

In detailing his story of the cases, Dr. John H. Outland entered a discussion that followed demand by Mrs. Kathryn O'Laughling McCarthy, former Democratic representative in Congress from Kansas, for an investigation.

She charged that many sterilizations were performed purely as punishment for girls of normal intellect and that frequently consent of the parents was not obtained.

"It seems rather ridiculous," Dr. Outland said today, "that the consent of a mother who sent her child out on the streets should be required to have a sterilization done."

He said one of the girls sterilized had been forced to earn money on the streets and turn it over to her widowed mother who later married a negro.

Another girl sterilized just had given birth in the penitentiary hospital at Lansing to her second illegitimate child, Dr. Outland said.

Dr. Outland said no trouble was encountered in obtaining the consent of the girls and that eight of them came to officials and asked that the operations be performed.

"These operations represent a forward step in handling social problems in Kansas and in another state," he declared.

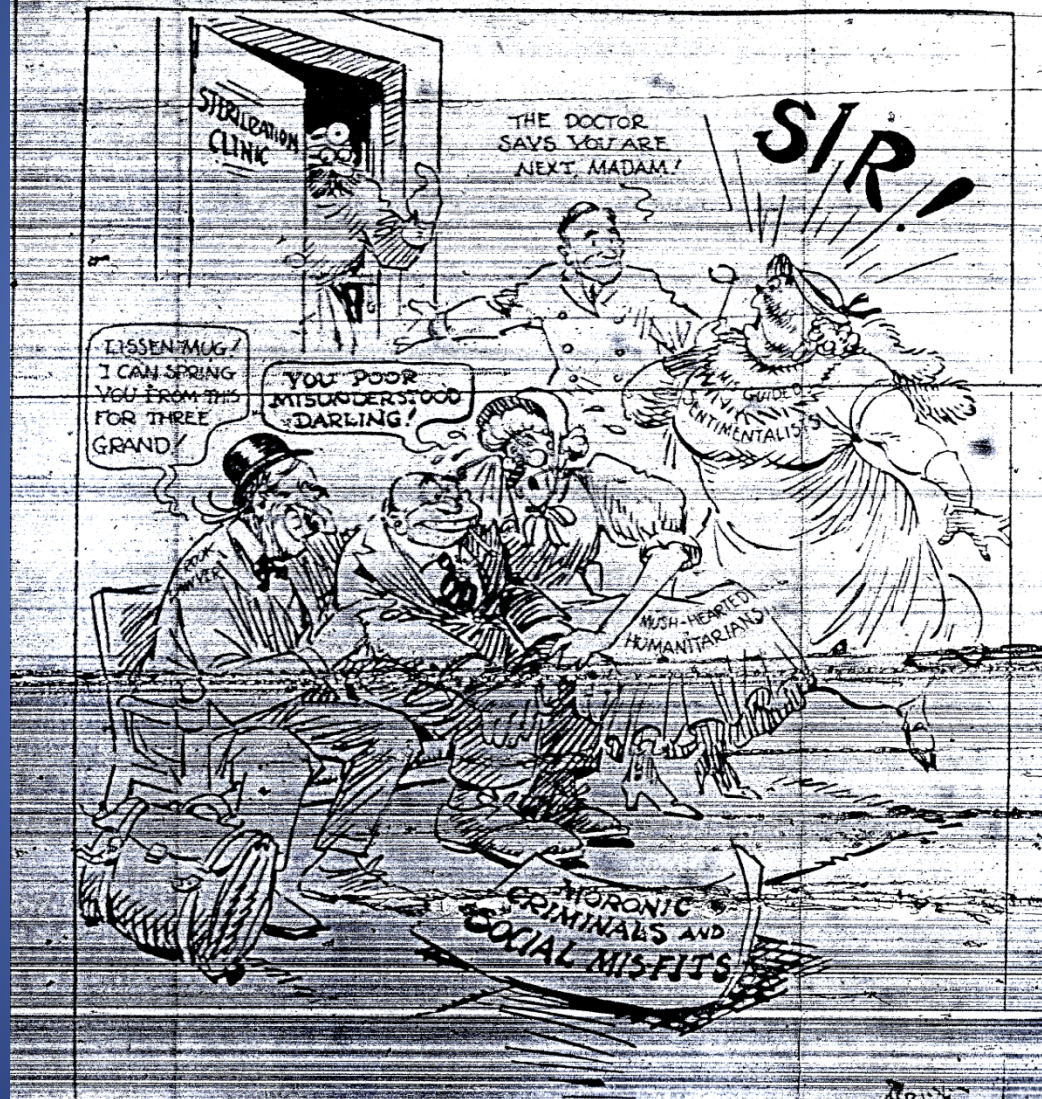
"Scientific and humane operations of this kind will diminish lawlessness and crime in any country."

"Undesirables" So They Were Flogged, Shaved

Investigation into alleged flogging and head shaving of "undesirable" men and women in the swamp region of Wilmington, N. C., continued as stories of the reputed brutalities named leaders of the group of night-riding "vigilantes." The night riders are said to have been led by a fanatic minister who considered the victims "undesirables." The five women shown below were reputedly flogged and had their heads shaved. Shown, left to right, are Carolyn, Glenn and Grace Fowler, sisters, and Inez and Mrs. Bertha Fowler, daughter and mother but not related to the other three. (Central Press)



Maybe We've Been Planning to Sterilize the Wrong People



stra- wells to such an extent that the field would produce under 10,000 barrels, Heard said.

The accident was entirely unavoidable," Harvey Chase, Sr., father of the child, said this morning.

PLANS MAPPED FOR CHECK ON NRA DRIVE COMPLIANCE HERE

Plans for the check of compliance with the president's reemployment agreement which is to start in Corpus Christi next Monday were mapped at a meeting of majors in the man-power division with Col. John Conoly yesterday afternoon at the chamber of commerce.

Majors present at the conference included Alex Well, Frank Blunzer, Oscar Koepke, J. W. Pittman, Walter Magness, C. F. Kardell, William Gorham, John G. Elliott and W. A. Wakefield. They are to appoint their own committees to work with them in this canvass.

Others present at the meeting yesterday included F. M. Freeman, general of the President's Emergency Reemployment Campaign committee here, and Sidney Krings secretary.

All business sections of the city will be canvassed by the man-power division to check compliance with President Roosevelt's program. The questionnaire to be used in the survey was made public yesterday.

The questionnaire is of such nature that merchants will have to make some investigation before answering all questions, and for this reason it has been made public in advance. By studying the questionnaire, which is printed elsewhere in this issue of The Times, all employers will be able to assemble information so that the work of the committee will be expedited.

TRIAL POSTPONED.

Trial of Perry Winstrand, local plumber, on charges of cutting a gas line at 511 South Carancahua Aug. 10, failing to reconnect it, getting drunk on the job, and neglecting his duties has been continued in corporation court until 4 p. m. Thursday on account of illness of his mother.

"The culmination yesterday of more than six years of activity on the part of the local chamber of commerce in attracting industries particularly adaptable to Corpus Christi, is just the forerunner of other industries, in my opinion," stated W. E. Dickerson, industrial representative of the Central Power and Light company and serving the local chamber of commerce in a similar capacity.

"Through more than four years contact with your local chamber of commerce, I am in a position to know that the officials of that organization are adopting the proper attitude toward securing new industries for Corpus Christi. I find that only those industries that

The President's Emergency Reemployment Program

The Corpus Christi Campaign Committee

The undersigned has (not) signed the President's agreement.

Number employees added since Aug. 1

Number employed before Aug. 1

Minimum wage before Aug. 1 \$ Now \$

Weekly pay roll before \$ Now \$

Percentage increase in prices

How many hours do you keep open each week?

Are you using child labor? Have you

failed in any way to comply with the terms of the agreement?
If so, please state, and give reasons on opposite side of card.

Name of firm

Signed by

Address

LEE PEIZEL AGAINST SECRET ORDER

Organization Planned To Assist City In Law Enforcement

Despite action taken by the city council last night, Chief of Police Lee Peizel said this morning that he did not want any secret organization to assist the police. He said he wanted the police to assist the city in law enforcement.

Peizel said, "What we want is people that will come out in the open and assist us. If a secret operative filed a complaint against a person and that person decided to fight the charge, we would not have a witness and consequently we wouldn't get a conviction. We want people who will not only file complaints but who will be willing to take the witness stand."

UNDER ADVISEMENT

Feeling the necessity to take immediate steps to curb the apparent flagrant violations of the traffic laws and diminish the number of wrecks which have been increasing during the past few months, city council members last night took under consideration the advisability of organizing the secret committee to report traffic law violations.

The plan advanced last night called for a committee of approximately 100 local business and professional men to be appointed by Chief Peizel and Police and Fire Commissioner Roger McGloth. They would report all violations of traffic laws which they saw, and the violators would be arrested and fined by regular policemen.

Other action taken by the city

Complaining Member Of Secret Committee Must Appear In Court

Plans for organization of the secret committee to assist the police force in curbing traffic violations, and the methods by which they will operate were announced this morning by Police Commissioner Roger McGloin.

Beginning this week Commissioner McGloin and Chief of Police Lee Petzel will select responsible citizens to act as members of the committee. They will be notified by mail and given cards signifying that they are special officers. The group at first will be small but will

gradually be increased to approximately fifty men.

"The 'secret' officers will not make the actual arrests," McGloin said, "but when they see a violation of a traffic law they will take the number of the offending car and turn it over to a regular policeman, who will make the arrest."

Clearing up a disputed point of the plan, McGloin said that although the identity of the members of the committee would be kept secret when appointed, that on

filing complaints they would appear in court as witnesses for the city. No attempt will be made to prosecute a case without the complainant appearing as a witness.

"Also," McGloin said, "we do not intend to let a man on the committee satisfy a petty grudge against some other person by filing a complaint against him on some charge. The only complaints we will take will be bona fide charges on which we can get a conviction."

Some doubt was expressed this morning as to wheth-

er or not the "secret" officers would be legally qualified to file a complaint against a speeder.

The speed laws of Texas provide that a person arrested must be given a written command, at the time he is caught, to appear before the court. Another law provides that any officer making an arrest for a violation of the speed laws must be dressed in a uniform so as to distinguish him from an ordinary citizen.

A THOUGHT

It rained this morning; the sun ought to shine this afternoon, or by Friday at least, if for no other reason than to accommodate the laptop refugees at Fort Aransas Pass.

The Corpus Christi Times

Member Audit Bureau Of Circulations

DID YOU KNOW

That Kivwile International was organized in 1911, with headquarters in Chicago, Ill., that the membership is 11,000?

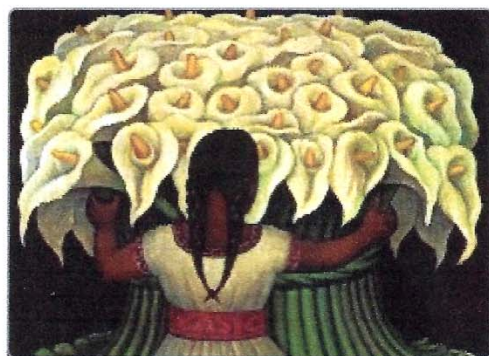
PRICE FIVE CENTS

CORPUS CHRISTI, TEXAS, THURSDAY EVENING, MAY 23, 1935

TWELVE PAGES TODAY

VOLUME 25—NUMBER 111

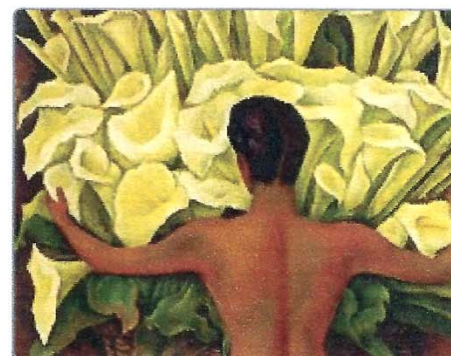




Flower Seller



Flower Carrier



Nude with Calla Lilies



Diego Rivera Due To Arrive in Corpus Christi Tonight

Famous Artist
On Way to San
Francisco

Diego Rivera, famous Mexican artist, is scheduled for a brief visit at Cliff Maus Field tonight. He probably will be a passenger on the northbound Braniff plane arriving here at 7:15 o'clock.

Rivera recently had been sought by Mexican police for questioning in connection with the attempt on the life of Leon Trotsky in Mexico City May 24.

The famous artist arrived in Brownsville from Mexico City this morning by Pan American Airways and was detained there by a three-man immigration board, according to D. W. Webster, chief immigration inspector at Brownsville.

Rivera had been scheduled to arrive here on the 1:30 o'clock plane but questioning at Brownsville detained him. He was released by the immigration officials and admitted to the United States for a period of one year, Associated Press reported.

Rivera is en route to San Francisco to paint murals for the Golden Gate Exposition.

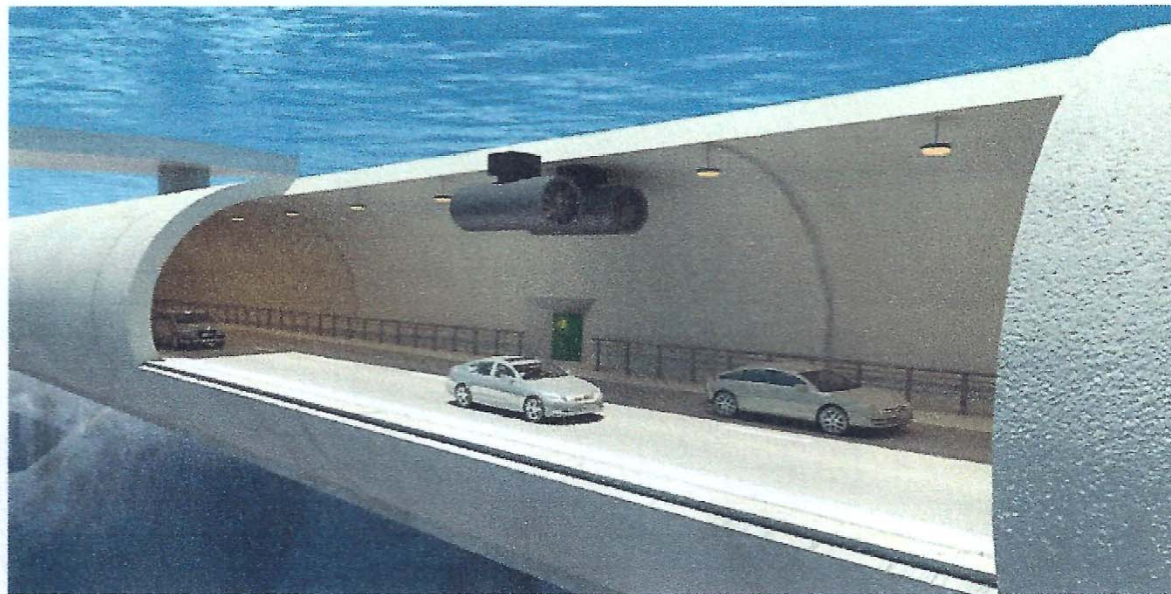
A chauffeur of Rivera's was questioned at length following the



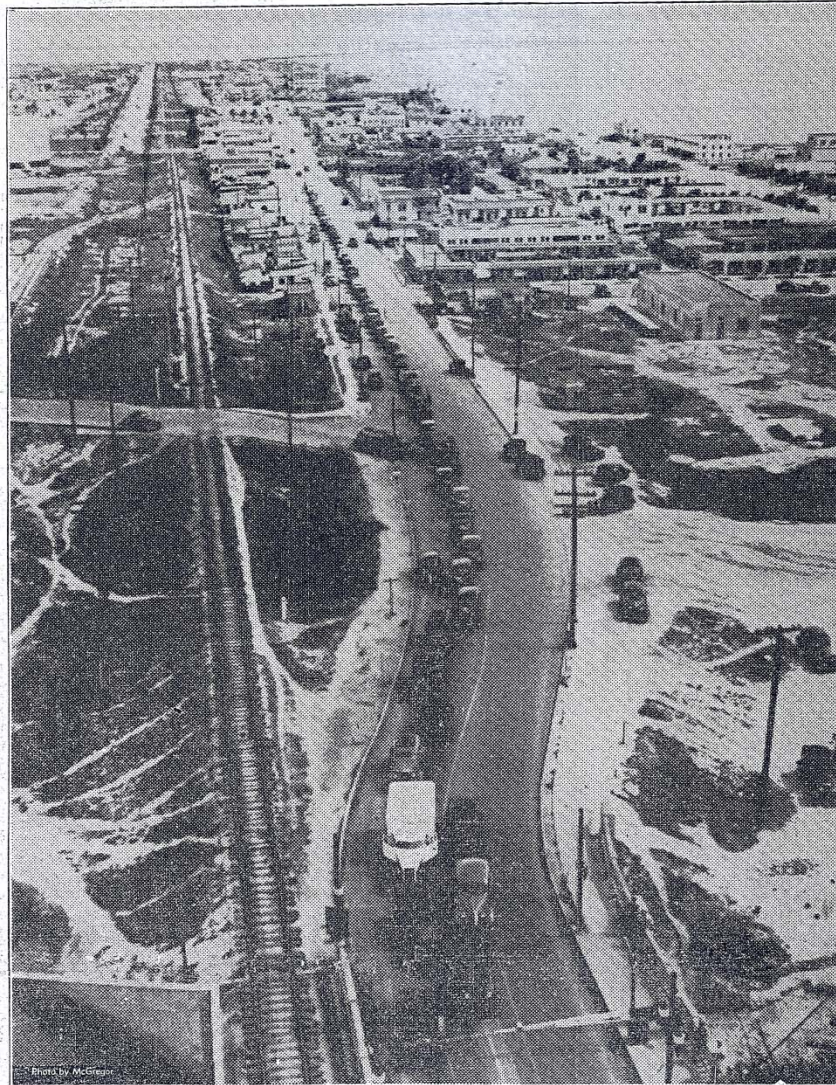
CULVER SERVICE

LEON TROTSKY

Could Norwegian Engineers Really Build A Floating Tunnel In A Fjord?



Does Corpus Christi Need Another Bridge?



It was the middle of a week-day afternoon and traffic was at a lull, so the bascule bridge over the ship channel only had traffic tied up for five blocks on the north side when Photographer McGregor snapped this picture from the upraised structure. On Sunday afternoons car and trucks are often backed up to Timon Boulevard. Many highway officials and others interested are advocating a second bascule bridge at the west end of the main turning basin.

VEHICULAR TUNNEL AT BRIDGE SEEN

City Commissioners Delve
Into Matter With
Engineers

Corpus Christi may soon enjoy a \$2,500,000 four-lane vehicular tunnel to serve in the place of the present bascule bridge if negotiations now underway between city commissioners and the A. E. Bergendahl and Associates, Inc., are successfully consummated.

At a called session this morning the councilmen instructed C. D. Johns, city attorney, to instruct the Houston engineers and architects of the favorable consideration given to their written proposal at the meeting today.

AWARD CONTRACT

Further action of the council awarded a three-month city gasoline contract to the Mann Hesley Oil Company on that firm's bid of two cents per gallon less than their retail price of seventeen cents per gallon. Other bidding oil companies offered the same estimates, only the retail price posted was eighteen cents per gallon.

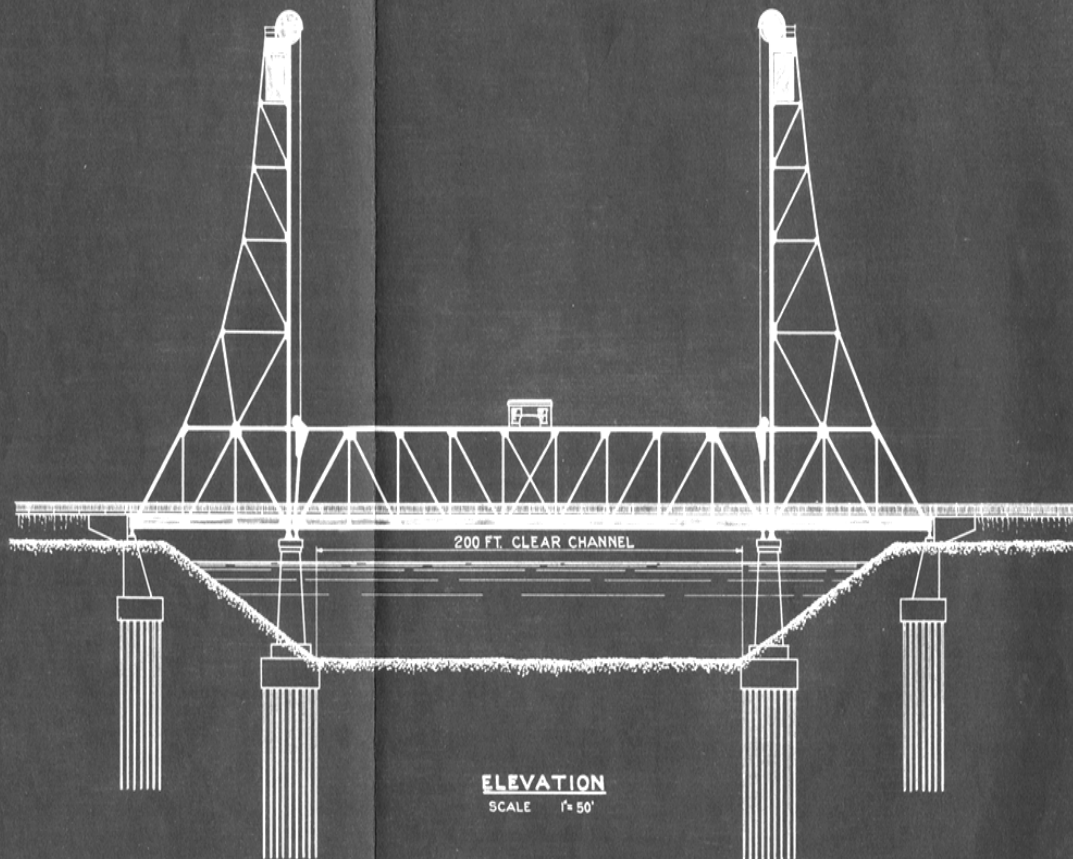
Further particulars will be sought regarding the offer of an oil company at McComex, Tex., to furnish the city freight prepaid, 18,000 feet of four inch pipe for use in city gas mains at \$25 a ton or around 2 cents a foot. The city recently purchased several carloads of new pipe from a Houston firm at 17 cents a foot.

PROPOSAL

The proposal of the Houston company to build and finance the tunnel to serve instead of the bascule bridge is based on delegation of authority by the city to them for collection of tolls over a period of twenty-five years.

The letter from the firm follows

SEE NO. 4—PAGE TWO



ELEVATION
SCALE 1" = 50'

PRELIMINARY PLAN
FOR
BRIDGE OVER SHIP CHANNEL
AT
CORPUS CHRISTI, TEXAS

FRANK M. CORTELYOU
CONSULTING ENGINEER
KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI

T.J.C. 6-16-23





Billy Sunday blasts sinners from the pulpit.

Hear Billy Sunday Open Extended Campaign Here With Two Services

More than 5,000 persons stood and cheered Billy Sunday as he was introduced Sunday morning at the opening meeting of the campaign that he is conducting in Corpus Christi.

For blocks on every street leading to the Port compress all available parking space was taken. Many walked to hear the man who has become famous through his efforts to stamp out vice and implant Christianity.

There was a choir of 150 voices, and the audience joining with it swelled the music to a mighty anthem.

Mr. Sunday's text was from the nineteenth chapter, second verse of Acts. "He said unto them: Have ye received the Holy Ghost since ye believed? And they said unto him: We have not so much as heard whether there be any Holy Ghost."

Mr. Sunday spoke rapidly and earnestly, emphasizing his remarks with sharp raps on the pulpit and with precise invective.

"Through Jesus Christ alone you have access to God," Mr. Sunday said. "Modernism is a rebellion against God, not a seeking after Him."

"Christianity is not a religion, but a common practice. If it is a religion, it has defects, and God makes no mistakes. Christianity is the one only supernatural revelation of God given to the world."

"I do not believe in the unity of churches for churches, like clothes, must suit the temperaments of many individuals. It is being a follower of Jesus Christ that counts."

He also said that he did not believe in Einstein's theory of relativity, or in evolution. He spoke of the prosperity of the United States and declared that another war would be the graveyard of civilization.

Mr. Sunday said that he did not subscribe to the idea that mankind belongs to the universal brotherhood of man, saying that the episode in the Garden of Eden refuted that.

Attired in a heavy suit and spats Mr.

to hell," he declared.

He said that any man who does not live in conformity with the 10 commandments should be sent to the penitentiary. Adding that all reform has to be based upon these commandments.

Discussing the dress of modern women, Mr. Sunday shouted "No nation can rise to high things if its womanhood is low." He also charged that social excesses and materialism were driving the people mad.

Applause greeted many of Mr. Sunday's statements, and amens floated in from all corners of the building.

Meetings will be held each day at 2:30 and 7:30 with the exception of Monday. On that day Mr. Sunday rests.

Friday night will be designated as high school night, although Mr. Sunday said he was preaching for every one at all times.

Official Blame Rests On Nobile

Italian Government Praises Mariano and Zappi For Parts In Flight.

Rome, March 4. (AP).—Official blame for the disaster which ended the north pole flight of the dirigible Italia last May was attached today to Gen. Umberto Nobile, its commander.

Two counts are contained in the censure, which was made by the official board of inquiry appointed by Premier Benito Mussolini.

The first of these blames Nobile for the crash itself; the second finds no acceptable justification of his letting himself be rescued from the ice first when finally the Swedish aviator Lundborg reached the stranded men.

The report contains the highest praise of Capt. Alberto Mariano, pilot,

5,000 People Hear Sunday's Two Services

Out-of-Town Visitors Crowd Port Compress for Sab- bath Day Sermon "What Shall I Do With Jesus?"

Almost 5,000 people crowded into the Port compress last night to hear Billy Sunday. Every seat was taken and people stood around the aisles, while many had to leave. Automobiles were parked for blocks away. People from every surrounding town were present.

The morning service was for out-of-town people. At the afternoon service two-thirds of the congregation was from out of town. At this service Mr. Sunday was presented with a large basket of flowers from Mayor Lovenskiold.

The song service of last night was the best held so far. The choir space was filled to capacity with singers of the local churches. Among the numbers were a duet "I Need Jesus" by George Dibble of the revival party and the Rev. Theo. A. Binford; a vocal solo "When They Ring Those Golden Bells" by Mrs. A. H. Burns of the First Baptist church choir; and a duet by George Dibble and Albert Peterson.

The Rev. K. C. Minter raked the audience over the coals for not "digging down in your pockets deeper than you have" the last few times.

After a series of announcements for the coming week, Mr. Sunday announced his text, taken from Matt. 27:22. "What Shall I Do With Jesus?"

Sunday began his sermon with a vivid description of the trial of Christ by Pontius Pilate. The fact that Pilate wanted to save Christ, but was too much of a machine politician to do so was dwelt upon by the evangelist throughout the sermon. "Pilate wanted to gain the favor of the Jews so he sent an innocent man to the cross."

"Pilate was a standpat, free lunch, pie counter, pliable, plastic, lick spittle, rathole, tinhorn, weasel eyed, ward heeling, grafting, whisky soaked, politician of his day. There is no lower down scoundrel on earth than a mere

were descendants of Adam and Eve, all men were creatures of God, but one must have a spiritual birth before one could be called a child of God. "You must believe that Christ was the son of God, and not the son of Joseph. If you want to be born again. If you reject Christ, God will reject you. What shall I do with Christ? I can give you the recipe, but you must mix the ingredients! Only your stubborn will can keep you from salvation."

There will be no services today.

Permits Totaling \$13,000 Are Given

Total of New Work During Past Week \$29,700, Ac- cording to Shaw.

Building permits calling for expenditures totaling \$13,000 were issued this morning at the office of H. L. Shaw, city engineer.

The permits were taken out for the following buildings: E. A. Clark, frame duplex, \$5,000; James J. Scogin, frame two-story apartment house, \$5,000; James J. Scogin, frame apartment garage, \$3,000.

E. A. Clark will be the contractor on his own duplex building, and W. A. McCord has contracted for the two jobs from Mr. Scogin.

Building permits for last week totaled \$29,700.

REALTY TRANSFERS

Deeds filed March 9, 1929. Furnished through courtesy Guaranty Title company.

W. J. Shires et ux to O. D. King, lot 25, blk 28 Del Mar, \$7,080.00.

Bell Catron et vir A. F. Catron to W. J. Howard, lots 4 and 5 blk 7 Res Haven Add. \$1,200.00.

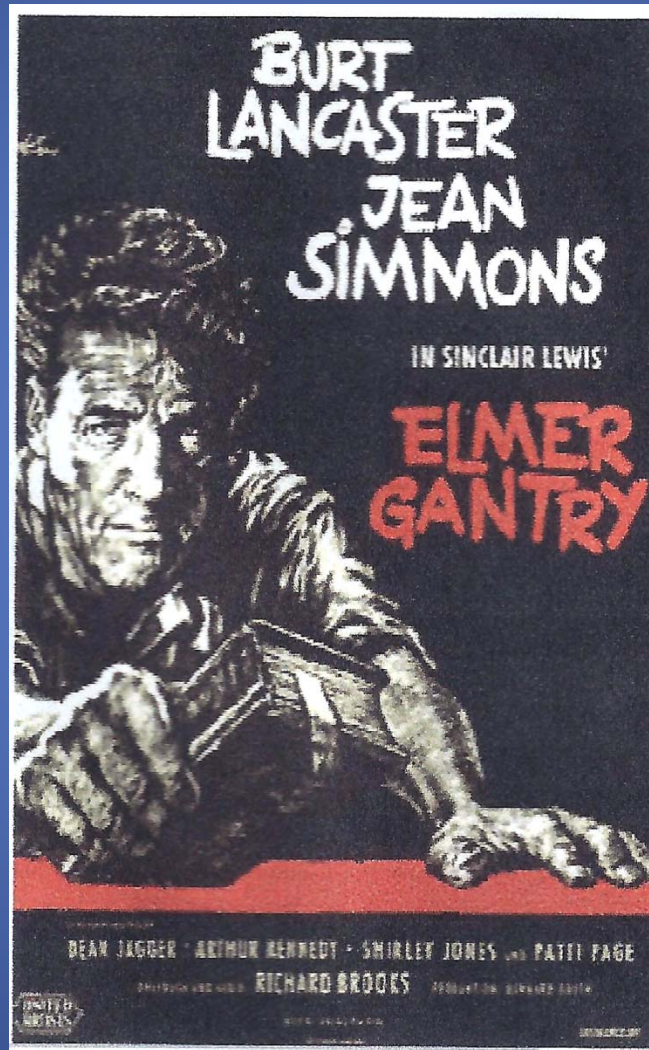
A Trevithick et ux to J. H. Ehlers

EUGENE PERMANENT

The Eugene is a two-sectional you a steam wave—protecting you a natural soft ringlet end and a is the wave you get here for only.

Phone now and make your Easter rush.

MRS. STELLA ST
Phone 2372 826 Chaparral St.



WARREN BEATTY
FAYE DUNAWAY



They're young... they're in love



...and they kill people.

BONNIE *AND* CLYDE



Desperate Killer, Woman Companion Shot To Pieces as Go to Raid Louisiana Bank

Death Overtakes Southwest Most Widely Known Bandit And Desperado On Highway 90 Miles South of Shreveport; Machine Is Bullet Riddled

Pair Gets No Chance to Fire

Barrow Driving At 80 Miles An Hour While Bonnie Has Machine-Gun in Lap When Officers Open Fire; Many Arms and Ammunition Found in Car

Shreveport, La., May 23—(P)—Clyde Barrow, desperate killer and his companion in crime, Bonnie Parker, were shot to death today by a squad of Texas officers at Black Lake, 90 miles south of Shreveport.

Barrow, wanted for a dozen ruthless murders, several kidnappings, and a series of robberies, and the woman were slain on a road when they drove their automobile into a trap laid by the officers.

Making a vain attempt to run the gauntlet under the withering fire of the officers, Barrow and Bonnie died in the front seat of their car.

WE KILLED CLYDE AND BONNIE, RANGER REPORTS

Frank Hamer, former Texas ranger; B. M. Gault, highway patrolman, and Ted Hinton and Bob Alcorn, Dallas county deputy sheriffs, ended the career of the notorious pair.

"We killed Clyde and Bonnie," Hamer reported. "They were at Black Lake, a hideout we have been watching for weeks. Clyde and Bonnie did not get to fire a shot. Their car was full of guns and ammunition but they did not get a chance to use them."

The outlaws were killed midway between the town of Mount Lebanon and Siles. Their bodies were brought to Arcadia.

As Barrow's car approached the brush where the posse was hiding beside the road at a speed of 80 miles an hour, an officer yelled "halt."

CAR CRASHES INTO EMBANKMENT

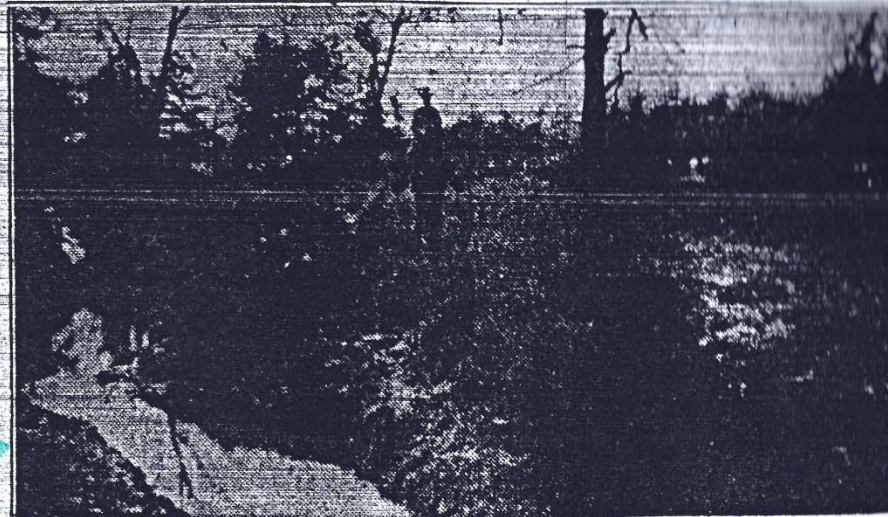
Crime Doesn't Pay

Bonnie Parker, southwest gun moll, known as "Suicide Sal," was in a playful mood when this picture was snapped with Clyde Barrow, whom she was showing her technique in handling a gun. A machine gun was in her lap today when she and Barrow were killed by Texas officers in Louisiana, ending their long and bloody trail.



Clyde Barrow Startles State By Freeing Pal

Upper photo shows horseman by ditch from which Clyde Barrow, notorious Texas killer, is said to have poured machine gun fire, wounding two guards and freeing Raymond Hamilton and four other prisoners at the Eastham prison farm. One convict has been recaptured. Directly beneath is then Bozeman, former Corpus Christi barber, now a prison guard, who was wounded in a hand and hip. Beneath that are Barrow and Hamilton.



STATE PRISON OFFICIALS HAD AMPLE NOTICE

Schmid's Warning of Plot
By Barrow Received
With Laugh

Dallas, Tex., Jan. 18.—(AP)—Sergeant R. A. Schmid of Dallas county said last night that state penitentiary officials were warned that Raymond Hamilton was plotting to escape.



BARROW TRAIL COVERED; NO TRACES FOUND

Many Poses Guard Bottom
Lands Along Neches,
Act on Rumors

Tomball, Tex., Jan. 18.—(AP)—The Texas National Guard, who ran rough shod over Eastham prison farm Tuesday with machine gun to free a pal and so

aces hotel. It was learned this morning. Pipevine, where in a few sections.

Bonnie Parker's Mother Here to Write Book Which She Says Will Tell "Truth" of Lives Of Clyde Barrow and His Partner in Crime

By MARY COWLES WOELBER.

Red hair and a green satin dressing gown—masking empty weariness of a work-worn woman whose life has presented more than her share of horror and despair; emaciated, listless, rightly unwilling to discuss her grief—that's Bonnie Parker's mother.

"I haven't talked to any reporter before," she said, "and I don't want to talk much now. You see, I'm going to write a book. I want to tell the truth about the kids. They didn't do half that the law pinned on them. But they couldn't prove that—they wouldn't have had a chance. And at the last they were in so bad nothing was left for them to do but fight."

Bonnie Parker's mother is now confronted with the necessity of earning her living. For Bonnie, whose name is associated in the public mind with thousands of stolen dollars, was unable toward the end to provide for her mother.

Hunted and desperate, running from a law which sought its vengeance to remove them as a social scourge, the two are rumored to have buried quantities of money,

but if they did no one knows where it was left.

Bonnie was a quiet girl in high school days in Dallas, likeable, a Sunday school teacher, with a penchant for writing verse.

A reference to her poetry brought the only smile to Bonnie Parker's mother.

"I have the original of her last poem," she said. "I have had thousands of letters, a stack a foot high, from people over the country asking me to make them a copy, or just something of Bonnie's."

Mrs. Parker has with her the bullet riddled clothing her daughter wore when with Clyde Barrow she was ambushed in Louisiana, and shot to death before they could raise a gun. She has also a hand painted picture of her daughter, taken in the happier days before her hectic career as the woman companion of a Texas desperado commenced in earnest.

Mrs. Parker said "No Dallas reporter ever got to me. I wouldn't let them in."

She said people did not disturb her in Dallas, adding that she didn't let them. Since her daughter's death she has remained at home,

keeping strictly to herself, refusing interviews or visitors.

"I came away—I didn't even tell my family where I was going. I wired my daughter after I got here. I just wanted to go somewhere and rest—I am so tired."

A friend who had lived next door to her for 19 years, and now lives in Corpus Christi; Jack Moran, who lives on North Beach and arranged for the interview, and one or two others were present at the interview.

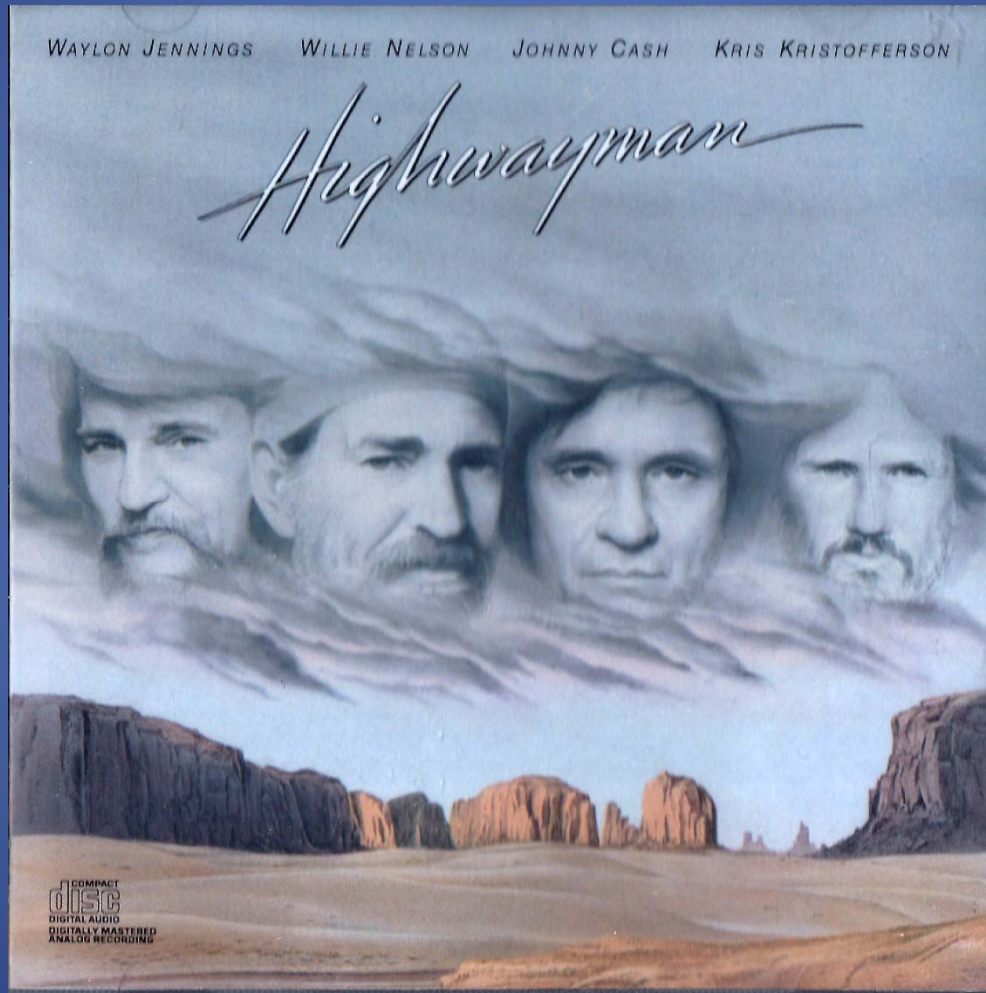
She did not discuss her daughter's death. She did not talk of the days which preceded her death, during which the girl's mother waited at home knowing that some day soon the word would come that Bonnie Parker had been shot to death.

She said she expected to start her book here, and had come here only for rest, and quiet, and freedom from the too-familiar scenes of her home.

A man said to be the step-father of Raymond Hamilton also is at the camp at which Mrs. Parker is staying. It was said that Little Mae, daughter of Mrs. Parker, had been in Corpus Christi on several occasions in the past.

WAYLON JENNINGS WILLIE NELSON JOHNNY CASH KRIS KRISTOFFERSON

Highwayman







**Assigned For Concentra-
tion Here**

For All District

**Two Places Of Detention
Are Available In Corpus
Christi**

Corpus Christi will be made the concentration point for all alien deportees designated to be deported to Mexico from this district, according to A. M. Johnson, inspector in charge of the local immigration office.

Mr. Johnson returned late Saturday afternoon from Galveston where he was in conference with the chief immigration inspector of this district and the inspectors-in-charge of the main offices. The decision to concentrate all aliens in Corpus Christi was made because of the advantageous position and because of the excellent jail facilities maintained by Nueces county, Mr. Johnson said.

All aliens arrested in other parts of this district will be brought to Corpus Christi and reshipped from here in groups or parties, it was said. "Corpus Christi has more desirable facilities for the handling of deportees designated to be deported into Mexico," Mr. Johnson said.

NUECES COUNTY CAN CARE FOR PRISONERS

Refusal of the state prison board to receive any more convicts at state prisons probably will not affect Corpus Christi or Nueces county, it was said Tuesday by state agents made by Nat Benton, county judge, and Ben D. Lee, sheriff.

Prisoners in the Nueces county jail are cared for and fed at Nueces county. If they should be convicted of felonies and sentenced to the penitentiary, and forced to be kept here because of crowded prison conditions, Nueces county will have to take care of them, it was said.

However, the capacity of this jail

is 120. The average number of state and county prisoners kept in jail is 60, but federal and bounty-hunter prisoners there make the jail operate on a capacity basis all of the time, it was said.

In addition to this, Corpus Christi recently was named the concentration point for all persons arrested by the district attorney by the district. It will be necessary to these people to be confined in the Nueces county jail. Therefore, it was explained that Nueces county had all it could stand in the way of prisoners and could not care for prisoners from other counties where overcrowded conditions prevailed.









